# Enhancing Model-Based Systems Engineering (MBSE) using Augmented Reality

Amir Abrari & Dominic Galarza









# Augmented Reality (AR)

- Augmented reality (AR) is the integration of digital information with the user's environment in real time.
- Contributes to the digital engineering initiative, allowing engineers to create 3D environments for MBSE
- Currently no integration of AR into the Systems Engineering environment



### **Work Enhancements**

#### According to The Harvard Business Review:

#### **Boeing**

**35%** AR Training Time Reduction

**90%** Trainee
Performance to
Completion on First
Attempt

#### DHL

**25%** Productivity
Gains in Warehouse
Pickups

#### **KPN Field Engineers**

**11%** Reduction in Service Costs

17% Decrease in Work Errors

# General Engineering

**34%** Increase in Productivity for Complex Tasks



Source: hbr.org - 2017

#### Microsoft & AR

Microsoft's HoloLens 2 - Blending the digital and physical world

 Augmented reality advances the "AI4SE" initiative to improve performance and efficiency



# AR Industries

HoloLens 2 is currently being used in the following industries:

Medical



Medivis Inc.

Military



US Army

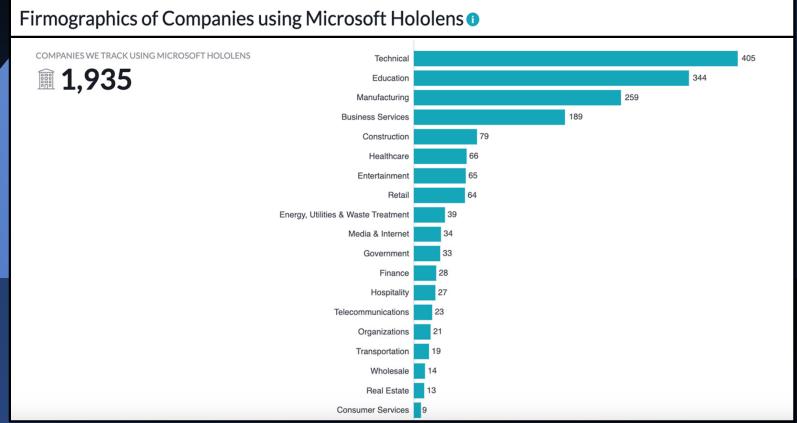
Engineering



Auger Groupe Conseil Inc.



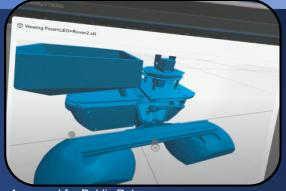
## Trend

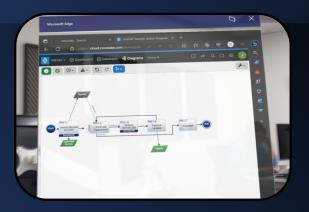




#### AR & MBSE

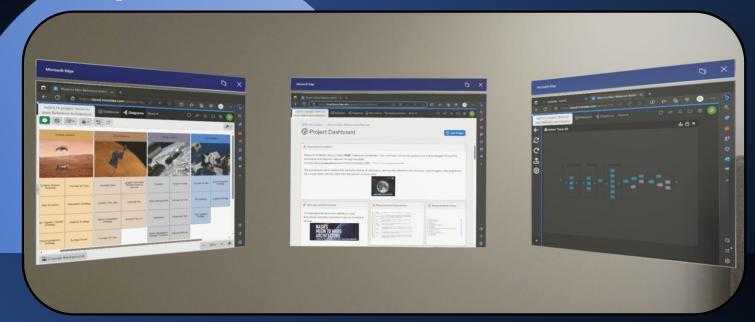
- Model-Based Systems Engineering is defined as an approach that uses graphical models to define and communicate the various aspects of a complex system, which makes the HoloLens a valuable tool for engineers
- AR defines spaces in its digital world that can be used to digitize models for engineers, through CAD files and other modeling software compatible with the HoloLens





## Integration with Innoslate

HoloLens 2 integrates with cloud-based tools like Innoslate.



Our overall vision is to have multiple instances of Innoslate running to improve productivity



# Demonstration



# Performance Gaps

Some of the notable limitations we evaluated when using the Hololens 2:

Hardware Performance

GPU can be slow

Text to Speech
Index Performance

Small and Outdated index

**Field of View** 

FOV is smaller than competitors

Hand Tracking Recognition

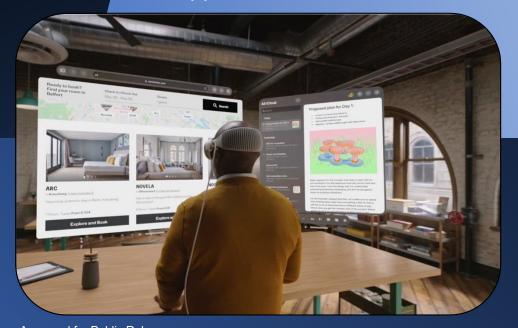
Lack of hand device relies completely on hand motions



## Alternatives

• There are alternatives in the AR industry with some similar and different characteristics

#### Apple Vision Pro



#### Magic Leap 2



Approved for Public Release Farly 2024 2018 - Present



 Despite the HoloLens 3 project being canceled from development, Microsoft is still updating the software of the HoloLens 2 and upgrading military capabilities

HoloLens 2

(Commercial & Private Use)



"HoloLens 3"
(Military Use Only)



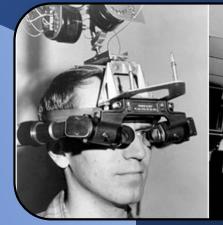
HoloLens 4? (Not in Development)

SPEC

Approved for Public Release

### Conclusion

- HoloLens 2 is a huge leap in the field of Engineering and Technology
- Cloud services are more accessible and working within them is easier





1968

