



# Rising Issues in Human Systems: From the Bench to the Battlefield

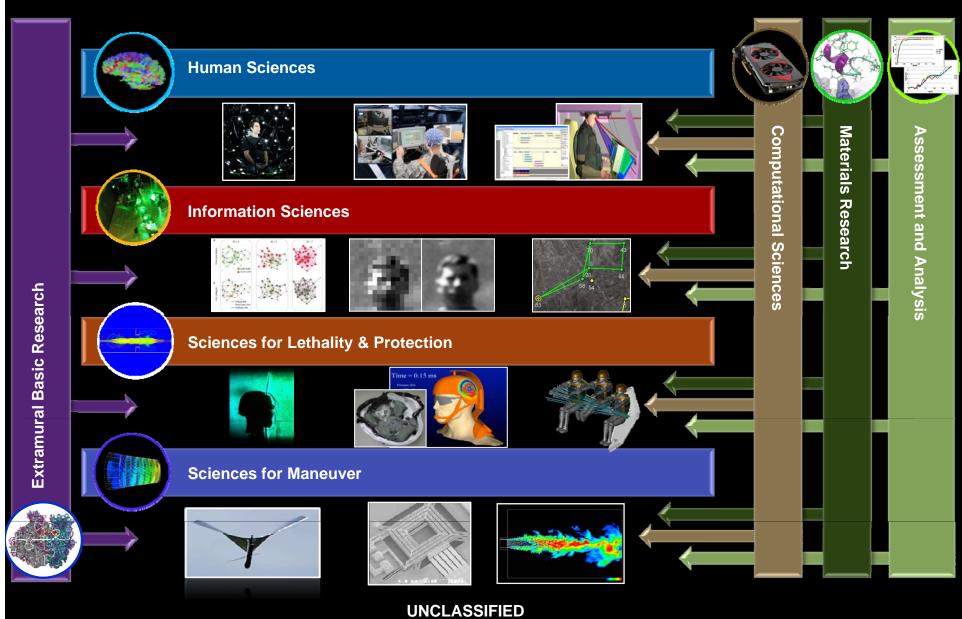


Dr. Laurel Allender Director, Human Research & Engineering Directorate U.S. Army Research Laboratory





## **ARL S&T Campaigns**





#### **Human Sciences**

Basic research, applied research, and technology development focused on gaining a fundamental understanding of Warfighter and small unit performance enhancement, training aids, and man-machine integration.

- HUMAN BEHAVIOR
- HUMAN CAPABILITY ENHANCEMENT
- HUMAN-SYSTEM INTEGRATION

#### **DISCOVER**



Neurotechnologies for Improved Human-Autonomy Integration



Technology for 3-D Scanning – USC-ICT

#### INNOVATE

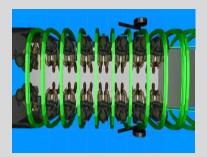


Quantifying Network Performance of Commanders & Collaborative Teams



Measures of Interacting Physical and Cognitive Burden

#### **TRANSITION**



Human Systems Integration Modeling Tools



Technology for 3-D Scanning - USC-ICT





#### **Human Behavior**

#### Individual Differences

- Individual Behavior
- Models & Methods





**Brain Structure & Function Networks** 

#### Socio-Technical Systems





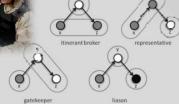
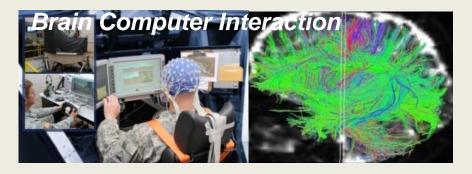


Figure 3. Five brokerage roles of actor

#### Real World Behavior

- Human Performance
- Realism in Simulation
- Enhanced Interpretation



#### **Training Systems**









# **Human Capability Enhancement**

#### Augmentation

- Perception
- Cognitive/Affective
- Physical





















### **Human Capability Enhancement**

#### **Training**

- **Effectiveness and Learning Methods**
- Simulation and Training Technology

**Emergent Leader Immersive** Training Environment (ELITE)

> Upfront Instruction

60 Minutes

**DIVE & Group** 

Practice

20 Minutes

Instructor-led

AAR

40 Minutes





Generalized Intelligent Framework for **Tutoring (GIFT)** 



#### Immersive Simulation for **Dismounted Soldiers**



USC Institute for Creative Technologies



## **Human-System Integration**

#### Integration Technologies

- Interface Technologies
- Closed-Loop Behavior

#### Naturalistic Interfaces

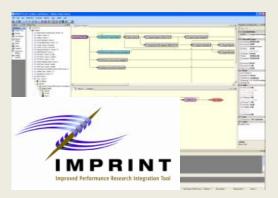


# Shared Cognition



#### Humans in Systems

- Human-Agent Teams
- Socio-Technical Systems
- Network Science



Modeling & Analysis Tools
Teaming





# **Army Research Laboratory Open Campus Initiative**

**Piloting a New Laboratory Business Model** 

#### ARL

<u>Transformation Principles</u>
Flow, Agility, Quality, Efficiency & Effectiveness

Create flexibility and agility to make workforce changes to keep pace with rapidly evolving technologies and national security requirements

ATTRACT AND RETAIN
BEST & BRIGHTEST

Onsite collaboration with academia and industry through layered security process; ARL as anchor within community

OPEN CAMPUSES Enable greater sharing of specialized facilities between agencies, private sector partners, and experiment with new models for modernizing labs

SHARED MODERN FACILITIES Implement strategies and policies that support exploitation of science and transition to small business and entrepreneurs

INNOVATION PRACTICES

- √ Human Sciences
- ✓ Information Sciences
- √ Sciences for Lethality and Protection
- √ Sciences for Maneuver
- √ Computational Sciences
- ✓ Materials Research
- √ Assessment and Analysis
- ✓ Extramural Basic Research

ACADEMIA

Facilities

Faciliti

INDUSTRY

Efficient, effective and agile research system "We will need new technology over the next 10 years to make a leaner and more capable Army."

GEN Raymond T. Odierno 38th Chief of Staff, Army

Responding to the National Security Challenges of the 21st Century