

The Nation's Center of Excellence for Medical Chemical Defense

3100 Ricketts Point Rd, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland 21010

# The United States Army Medical Research Institute of Chemical Defense (MRICD)

- A Brief Overview -

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#### **Mission and Vision**

#### **Mission**

Provide a strong medical defense against chemical warfare agents, toxins, and toxic industrial chemicals via research, training/education, and consultation.

#### **Vision**

Maintain and strengthen MRICD's leadership as the Nation's Center of Excellence for Medical Chemical Defense via innovative and comprehensive solutions to protect Warfighters and Civilians



## Recapitalization 2014

- Facts:
  - \$280M
  - 526,000 sq. ft. total (75% ↑)
  - 50,000 sq. ft. animal holding (43% ↑)
  - 24 acres
  - 395 person capacity







## Research



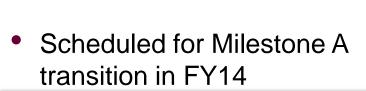
#### **Products in Advanced Development**

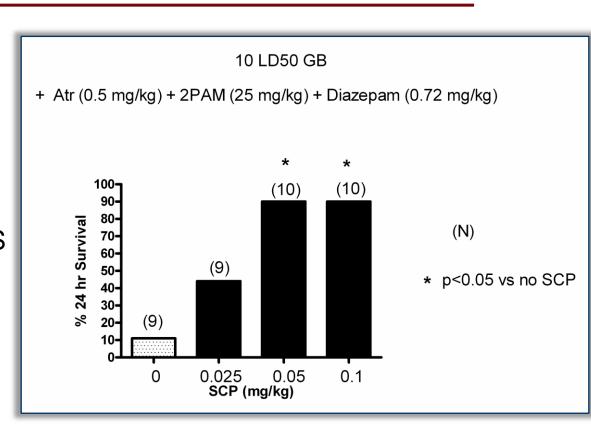
- Advanced Anticonvulsant System (AAS)
  - Midazolam stops seizures, prevents brain damage
- Bioscavenger (BSCAV) [pre- and post event]
  - Transgenic Goat Milk Derived
  - Human Plasma Derived
- Improved Nerve Agent Treatment System (INATS)
  - MMB4 (AChE reactivator)
  - Licensure Expansion of Pyridostigmine Bromide beyond Soman
- Soman Nerve Agent Pretreatment, Pyridostigmine (SNAPP)
  - Post-Marketing Studies



#### **Scopolamine**

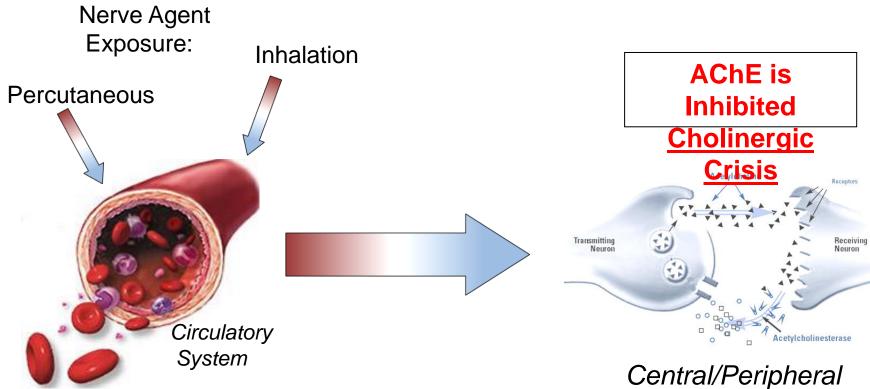
- Under investigation as an adjunct to medical countermeasures for nerve agent intoxication
- Stronger anticholinergic effects and more rapid CNS action than atropine
- FDA approved, used clinically for decades





Research Consultation Education & Training

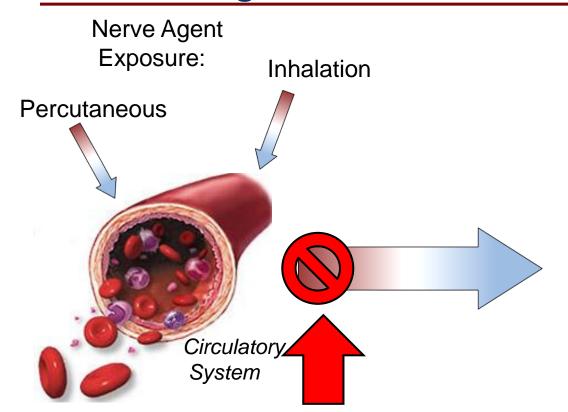
## **Mechanism of OP Nerve Agent Toxicity**



Nervous System

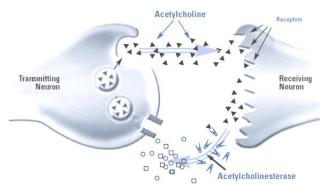


### **Bioscavenger Preserves AChE**



With Bioscavenger (pre- or post-exposure)

AChE Not inhibited



Central/Peripheral Nervous System

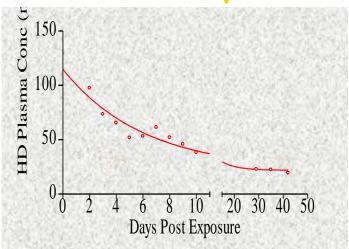


#### **Consultation – NA and SM exposure**

- **COCOM** reachback
- Use of solid phase microextraction (SPME) fibers in field kits
- SM Adducts detected by MS
- NA fluoride regeneration detected by MS
- CDC confirms results







#### **Medical Chemical Defense for the Nation**

Federal Interagency Collaboration



Complementary programs contributing to the Nation's defense against chemical threats



## **COLLABORATION**

#### Battelle The Business of Innovation



















EDGEWOOD CHEMICAL BIOLOGICAL CENTER









Wright-Patterson Air Force Base





Reducing the burden of neurological disease..



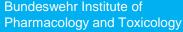














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### **Training and Education**

- MCBC Medical Management of Chemical and Biological Casualties
- FCBC Field
   Management of Chemical and Biological Casualties
- HM-CBRNE Hospital Management of Chemical, Biological, Radiological, Nuclear, and Explosive Incidents
- Off Site Courses
- Webinars













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**RESEARCH** 

TRAINING & EDUCATION











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#### COMMUNICATION

#### CONTINUITY



#### **TEAMWORK**



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