The Modeling and Simulation Catalog for Discovery, Knowledge, and Reuse



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The DoD Office of Security Review has cleared this report for public release (Distribution A) (Case No. 11-S-0097)



- Visibility
- ➤ Net-centric Vision
- Discovery Process
- > Metadata
- M&S Catalog
- > Roles
- > Benefits
 - √ Challenges
 - ✓ Motivations
- Participation
- ➤ Next steps



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The Goal: Visibility Across M&S Supported Communities

Visibility: Provide the capability to discover modeling and simulation resources (tools, data, and services) across DoD.

- Corporate visibility of DoD M&S resources enables reuse, improves efficiency, and helps identify high priority research areas
- More specifically, it will help us identify:
 - The M&S tools in use or in development in DoD
 - The degree to which a tool is generally accepted
 - The availability of data for existing M&S tools
 - The experts in particular tools, techniques or functional areas



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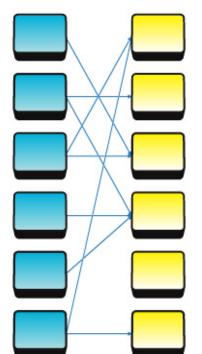
Net-centric Vision

Before

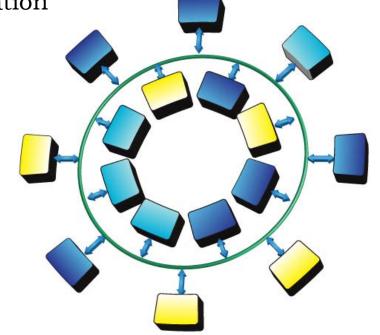
- Pre-determined "point to point" connections within systems and applications on disparate networks
- Producer "pushes" information to predefined consumers

After

- Systems and applications are web-service enabled to expose their information
- Authorized known & unanticipated consumers "pull" or "subscribe to" what they need regardless of who produced the information







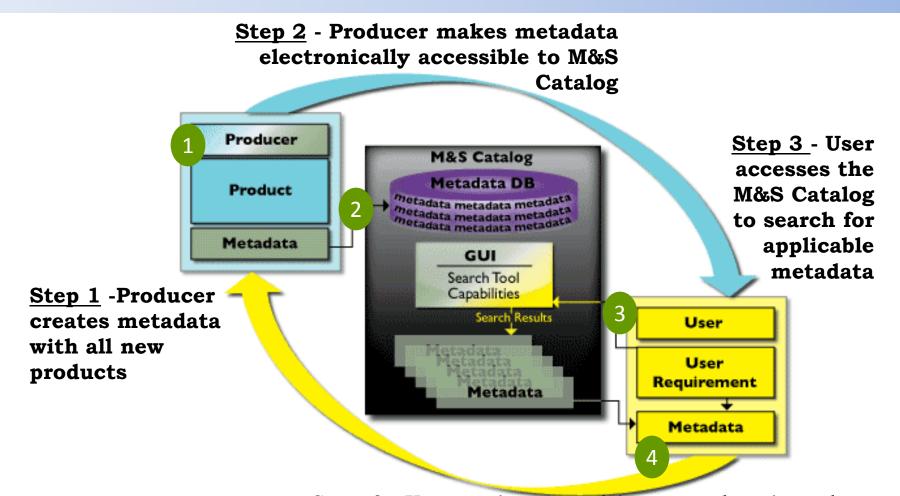
But how do you find it?



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Discovery Process

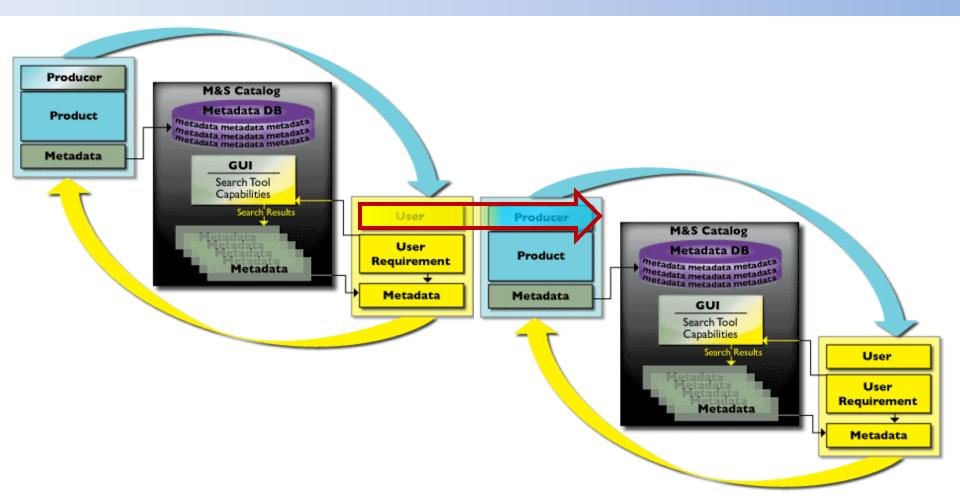


Step 4 - User reviews resulting metadata in order to find the optimum product to meet requirements

User gains visibility into available resources to select best product and gains access to the product that best fulfills needs



Discovery Circle of life



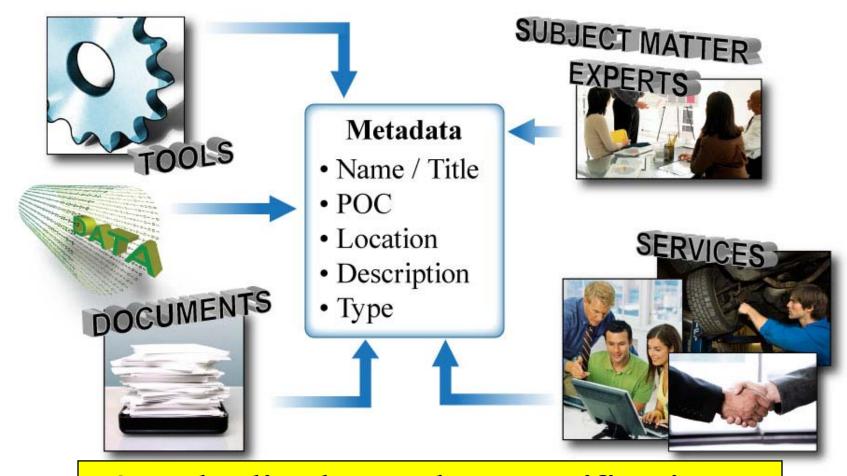
Users find products to complete their projects which becomes a new product to be advertised via the discovery process



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Metadata is life blood of Discovery



Standardized metadata specifications: DoD Discovery Metadata Spec (DDMS) Communities of Interest DMS



Metadata is not new

Author
Title
Subject
Category
Kind of literature
Edition



What Ever Happened To The American Dream

Burkett, Larry

What Ever Happened To The American Dream

Moody Press / Chicago, IL, c1993

297 p.; 24 cm.

ISBN 0802471757

Our founding fathers envisioned it as one of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness, as well as freedom to build a better future for one's family...

1. Economy, U.S. 2. Finances (Money, Economics,

Investments) I. Title

Keywords

Multiple Catalogs to search on different elements

973.9 Bur	Burkett, Larry What Ever Happened To The American Dream Moody Press / Chicago, IL, c1993 297 p.; 24 cm. ISBN 0802471757	973.9 Bur	FINANCES (MCNEY, ECONOMICS, INVESTMENTS) Burkett, Larry What Ever Happened To The American Dream Moody Press / Chicago, II., c1993 297 p.; 24 cm. ISBN 0802471757
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4	1. Economy, US 2. Finances (Money, Economics, Investments) I. Title	4	Economy, U.S. 2. Finances (Money, Economics, Investments) I. Title

New technology enables

easier access to metadata

Bur What Ever Happened To The American Dream Modely Press / Chicago, IL, c1993 297 p., 24 cm.

Media Type: Book, Hardback ISBN 0802471737

LOCN 94/1018139

Published: 1993 \$17.99

4 1. Economy, U.S. 2. Finances (Money, Economics, Investments) 1. Title

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M&S COI Discovery Metadata Schema (MSC-DMS) Elements

DoD Discovery Metadata (DDMS)

M&S COI Discovery
Metadata (MSC-DMS)

Mandatory
Optional
Extension

Applicable metadata elements

DDMS mandatory

Add'l mandatory

Optional

Extension

M&S Community tailored DMS founded on DDMS

Mandatory

- ✓ Title
- ✓ Type product
- ✓ Description
- ✓ Date of product
- ✓ Version
- ✓ Releaseability
- ✓ POC (Person)
- ✓ POC (Organization)
- ✓ Key words

Optional

- Acronym
- Document number
- Classification
- Associations
 - Studies
 - Tools
- Usages / purpose
- Media format
- Time period

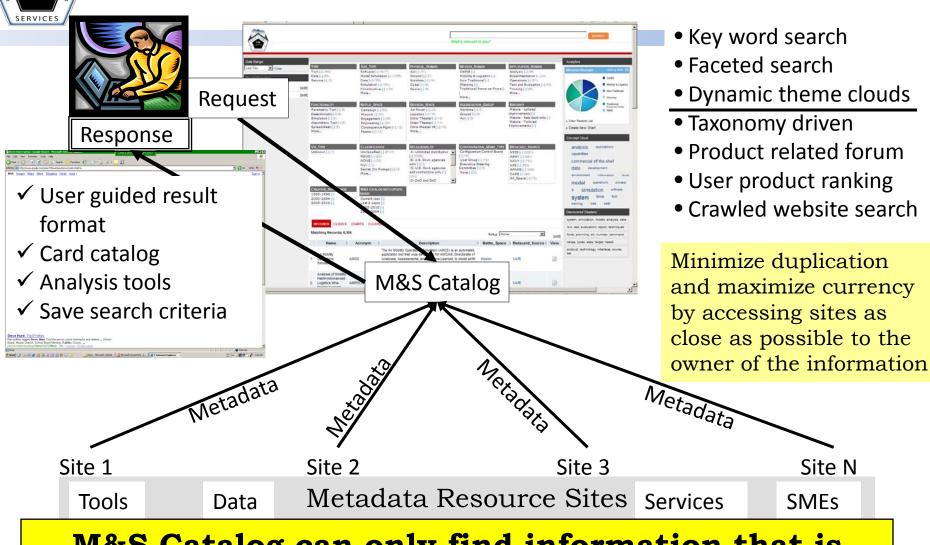
Extensions

- Temporal Coverage
- Geospatial Coverage
- HLA Coverage
- ConfigurationManagement
- VV&A Coverage



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M&S Catalog Overview



M&S Catalog can only find information that is made available online



M&S Catalog Home Page



Links

What is the M&S Catalog?

Navigational search

Metadata Collection Tool

What the M&S Catalog is not!

Add your products to the M&S Catalog

References

Contact us



What is the M&S Catalog

Why the M&S Catalog?

One of the goals of the DoD Net-centric Vision is establishing visibility into the M&S resources across the DoD enterprise. In order to manage and employ Modeling & Simulation (M&S) capabilities effectively senior leaders and managers must have visibility into the DoD's M&S portfolio. Organizations supported by M&S need visibility into the tools, data and services that meet their requirements. This visibility is established through a discovery process that has at its core a search capability. The DoD M&S Steering Committee has commissioned the creation of the M&S Catalog to establish a web-based search capability that provides a "card catalog" level of detail about M&S tools, data and services.

What is the M&S Catalog?

The M&S Catalog is designed to intuitively and effectively guide a user quickly to a manageable set of alternatives to evaluate. Additionally, in response to the request of senior level managers, the tool will have the capability to perform analysis of the characteristics of the search result set of resources. This effort leverages the DoD Net-centric Vision of all resource descriptions and contact information (metadata) being posted in a defined format on the Global Information Grid (GIG). The M&S Catalog can load data from multiple file types as long as the format is known and specifies the metadata elements. Coordination between source sites and the M&S Catalog ensure the metadata is only accessible to authorized users

Add your metadata

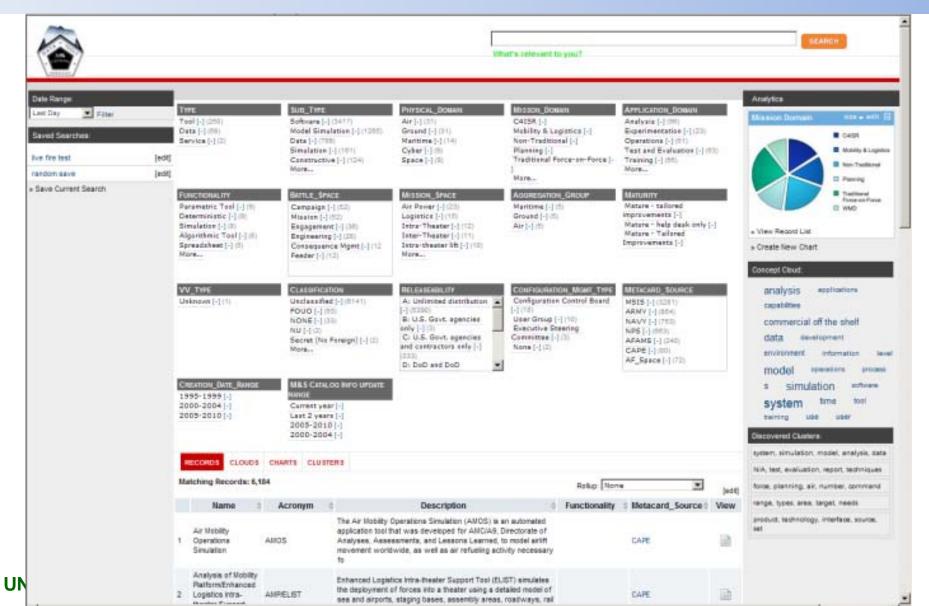
A significant effort is being under taken to encourage organizations across the DoD enterprise to integrate the information about their products with the M&S Catalog. Metadata can be accepted from a collection such as a service M&S Resource Repository (MSRR) or directly from the manger of a product. The vision is to interface as close to the origin of the metadata as possible so that the motivation to keep it current is high.

Benefits

The resulting visibility into the M&S world will provide significant benefits throughout DoD. Resource owners can use the catalog to maintain their own inventories as well as identify new customers. Resource seekers can rapidly find what they need and identify potential cost avoidances by learning of existing efforts. The department will achieve better resource management by ensuring resources are not applied to create existing capabilities, but instead focus on those areas where capabilities are lacking.

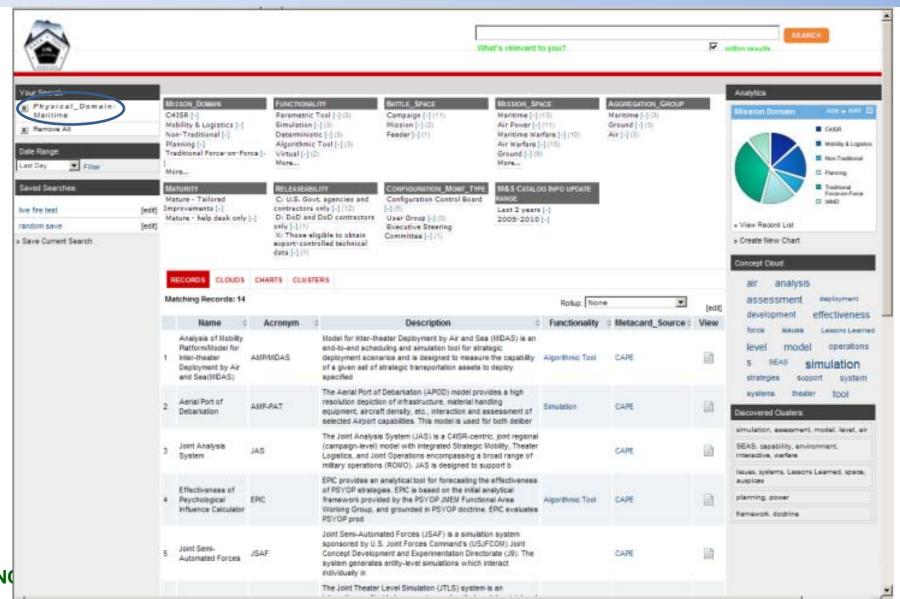


M&S Catalog Search



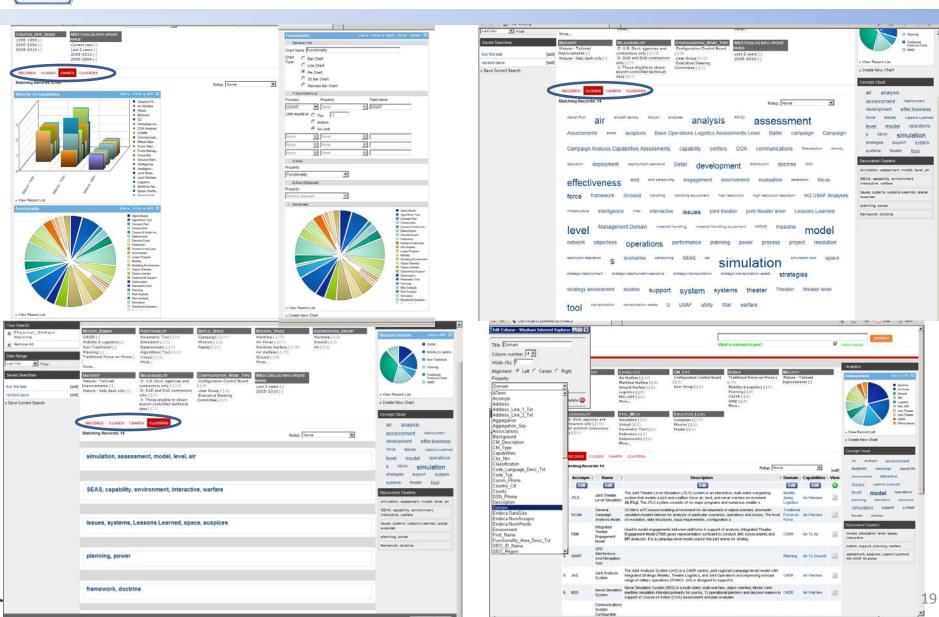


M&S Catalog Search Maritime Selected





M&S Catalog Search Additional Features





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Your Roles may be...

• Senior Leader (Producer & User)

- Support the establishment and accessibility of metadata for all of your organization's products
- Utilize the Catalog to support the management of your M&S resources
- Producer provide asset metadata to the M&S Catalog
 - Make your data available to others to reuse or refine
 - Provide a mechanism to document and manage your own M&S resources
- **User** provide feedback on content and usability
 - Identify the cost avoidance associated with Catalog use
 - Identify desired features and new sources

• IT technician

- Comply with standards and schemas
- Establish electronic connectivity between metadata & M&S Catalog
- All M&S Practitioners help get the word out
 - Highlight the advantages of Catalog use in reports and briefings
 - Participate in professional meetings that address technology initiatives to improve the state of M&S



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Benefits

Producers

- Enable interoperability of tools and data formats & methods
- Establish authoritative standing
- More users of their product
- Greater benefit on investment to DoD

Users – Leadership & analyst / technician

- Improved management of M&S resources across the enterprise
- Rapid access to needed data, tools or services
- Reduced costs & time in fulfilling requirements
- Being able to reuse and build on existing vetted products

Technical

- Common discovery metadata schema
- COTS upload all file formats
- Web-based enables access
- Ability to accept metadata push enables network protections





Who / What / Where / How?

- Who is responsible for overseeing metadata creation or accuracy?
- •What is motivation to create & maintain metadata?
- •Where to put metadata?
- •How to fund a search tool that supports all?
- How to create metadata in specific formats?
- •How to describe that special something in metadata schema?
- •How will the metadata be used by others?

Sharing vs. Security

- Information Assurance (IA)
 - -Firewalls, PKI certificates, Separation of public from private
- Personally Identifiable Information (PII)
- Aggregation of unclassified information can reveal classified info.



Motivation to Contribute

Top Down

- Leadership establish priority on creation, maintenance and sharing metadata
- Leadership resource level of effort and metadata creation, maintenance and sharing mechanism
- Inclusion of metadata in all deliverable
- Use of M&S Catalog Analytics to manage organizational products

Bottom up

- Increased visibility into products
- Increased users for product
 - Justification for funding
- Commenting and ranking along with user list provide pedigree
- Top ranking may lead to becoming authoritative source

Enabling

 Tools to minimize level of effort in creating, maintaining and sharing metadata



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Your Participation Tasks

Producers

- Determine what products are to be advertised
- Integrate metadata with a discovery service (e.g., M&S Catalog)

Users – Leadership & analyst / technician

- Provide input into metadata format and taxonomy
- Encourage participation by producers

Technical

- Develop tools to automate metadata creation and integration
- Map metadata format to DoD metadata or COI specifications

Entire discovery process and net-centric vision is dependent on the creation of & access to metadata



Where we are now-Integrated Metadata Source Sites (over 6184 records – 6085 unique tools)

Original 3

Major Sources	# of records
AF MSRR	240
Navy MSRR	753
CAPE JDS	80
AF SPC SARP	72
ARMY MSRR	864
DoD MSIS	3,281
NAVAIR MFS	53
Navy METOC OAM	IL 61
NPS MOVES	663
PEO IWS	83

Can we add your organization's or activity's name to this list?

Potential New Source Sites

- In process of integration
 - •USAF Logistics M&S
- •Expressed interest
 - •Army Electronic Proving Ground (ATEC)
 - •Test and Training Enabling Architecture (TENA) Repository
 - •USAF ASC/XRA-SIMAF (EAAGLES)
 - •USMC PM TRASYS
 - •NRL (interactive scenario builders)
 - •Naval Air Warfare Center Training Sys Div (Submarine training group)
 - Los Alamos National Labs

metadata in order to

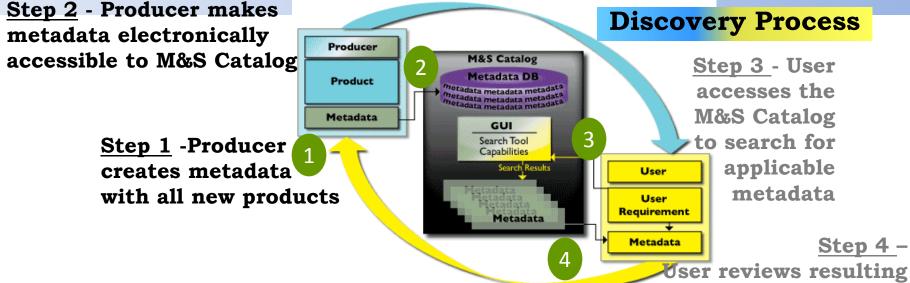
find the optimum

product to meet

requirements



M&S Catalog Source Integration



Organizational tasks to integrate in M&S Catalog:

- 1. Determine products to include in M&S Catalog
- 2. Develop or locate metadata for those products
- 3. Establish metadata in electronically accessible location
- 4. Integrate metadata location with M&S Catalog
 - a. Map metadata to M&S Catalog data model
 - b. Complete Data Exchange Agreement
- 5. Establish business model ensuring metadata accuracy and currency **UNCLASSIFIED**



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M&S Catalog Next Steps

Outreach

- Reaching out to interested source organizations
- Plan and conduct outreach to users

Improvements

- Integrate metadata from identified accessible new sources
- Develop and improve tools to help create and transform metadata.
- Develop mechanisms to enable a web service automated upload
- Establish Web 2.0 interactive functions
- Improve web site interoperability via user feedback
- Expand management analysis capabilities

Working to minimize effort required to create metadata & integrate with M&S Catalog 31



- The DoD M&S Catalog provides a window into the department's tools, data, and services
- The Visibility Project has achieved a proof of concept and is proceeding into stable operations using a commercial search engine
- How you can help:
 - Provide us with the organizations or departments (& POC info) that generates /should generate metadata
 - Send an "email of introduction"
 - Encourage the creation of metadata with all new products and update information on existing tools
 - Fund the creation and maintenance of metadata
 - Encourage personnel to user the M&S Catalog
 - Provide feedback on tool usability, analytic capabilities & facetted search selection options

Questions??



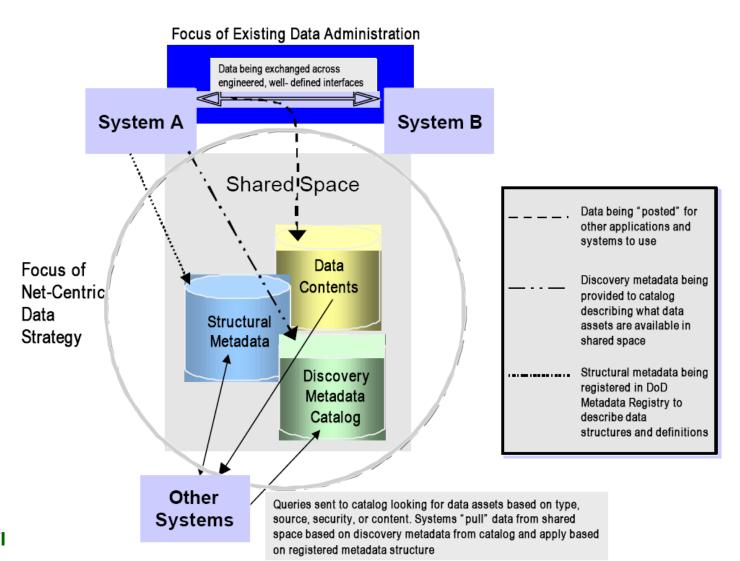
Answers - MSCatalog@osd.mil https://MSCatalog.osd.mil

Back-up



https://MSCatalog.osd.mil

Figure 2. Scope of the Net-Centric Data Strategy



Net-centric Vision

2.1 DOD DATA VISION

- "All data is advertised and available for users and applications when and where they need it.
- "Users and applications "tag" data assets with metadata, or data about data, to enable discovery of data. Users and applications post all data assets to "shared" space for use by the Enterprise."

3.1.3 Create and Maintain Catalogs

- "Metadata catalogs will advertise the existence of shared data and will contain information about all data assets contained in the associated shared space (including databases, system output files, web pages, documents, and access services)."
- "COIs will establish and maintain catalogs. Each catalog may be organized according to the community-defined ontology. An Enterprise catalog will be established that links to community catalogs, effectively creating a 'catalog of catalogs."

Table C2.T2. Primary Responsibilities of COIs

- Identify data assets and information sharing capabilities, both operational and developmental, that should conform to the data strategy goals of DoD Net-Centric Data Strategy.
- Identify approaches to enable those data assets and information sharing capabilities to satisfy data strategy goals and to measure the value to consumers of shared data.
- Develop and maintain semantic and structural agreements to ensure that data assets can be understood and used effectively by COI members and unanticipated users.
- Register appropriate metadata artifacts for use by the COI members and others.
- Extend the DoD Discovery Metadata Specification (DDMS) (Reference (c)) as required to ensure that COI-specific discovery metadata is understandable for enterprise searches.

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2.1.2 Metadata

- Metadata can be associated with all data in the Enterprise for the purposes of "advertising" data assets for discovery
 - Metadata that describes or summarizes key attributes and concepts of a data asset are used in the discovery process
 - This "discovery" metadata allows users and applications to quickly search through a wide range of data assets to identify those assets that are most valuable to support their needs

3.1.2 Associate Discovery Metadata With Data Assets

To facilitate discovery of data assets, users and applications will provide discovery metadata, in accordance with the DoD Discovery Metadata Standard (DDMS), for all data posted to shared spaces.

3.1.3 Create and Maintain Catalogs

At a minimum, the mandatory discovery metadata elements in the DDMS must be represented within metadata catalogs for any data asset posted to a shared space.

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Discovery Metadata

C4.2. MAKING DATA VISIBLE

C4.2.1. Activity Area Overview

C4.2.1.2. The discovery metadata may also include elements defined as COI extensions described in DoD Discovery Metadata Specification (DDMS).

- Elements are related to the subject matter of the data asset
- Necessary for specialist consumers in a particular subject matter to locate relevant data assets

C4.2.2. Implementation Activities

C4.2.2.5. Create a discovery capability containing discovery metadata

- The purpose of a discovery capability is to provide DDMS-formatted discovery metadata in response to federated searches
- Capability developers will then leverage the COI's discovery metadata in the discovery capability, allowing authorized users to discover the COI's data assets

Discovery Capability

C4.2. MAKING DATA VISIBLE C4.2.1. Activity Area Overview

C4.2.1.1. Making data visible focuses on creating discovery metadata and deploying discovery capabilities that catalog data assets for users to find.

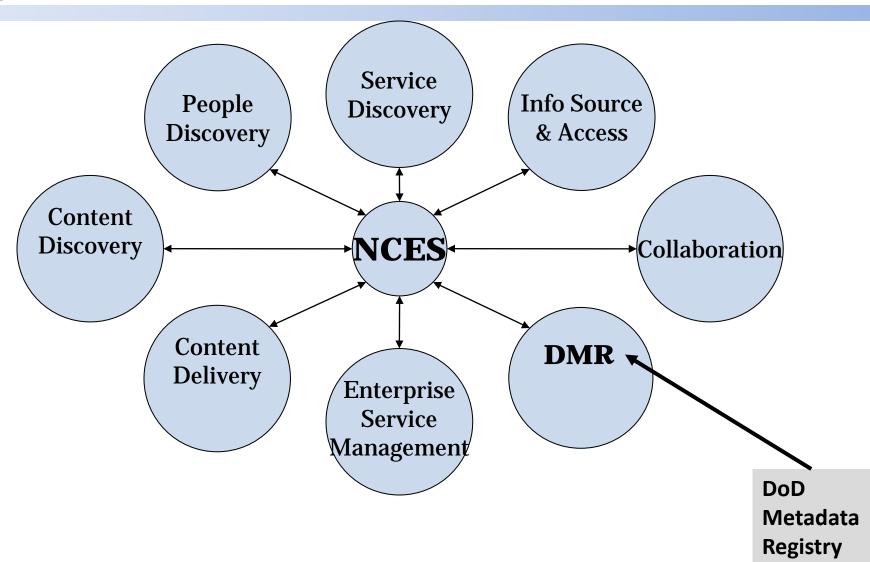
- The overall goal of data visibility is to enable DoD users to sift through the enormous volume and variety of DoD information holdings and quickly discover data assets that pertain to specific subjects of immediate interest.
- Enable consumers to find out who is responsible for specific assets, where the assets are located, what kind of data is available, and how to go about accessing them

C4.2.2. Implementation Activities

- C4.2.2.5. Create a discovery capability containing discovery metadata.
- Identify the information and resources associated with providing a discovery capability that the COI can use for its discovery metadata
- Federated searches
- Allowing authorized users to discover the COI's data assets **UNCLASSIFIED**

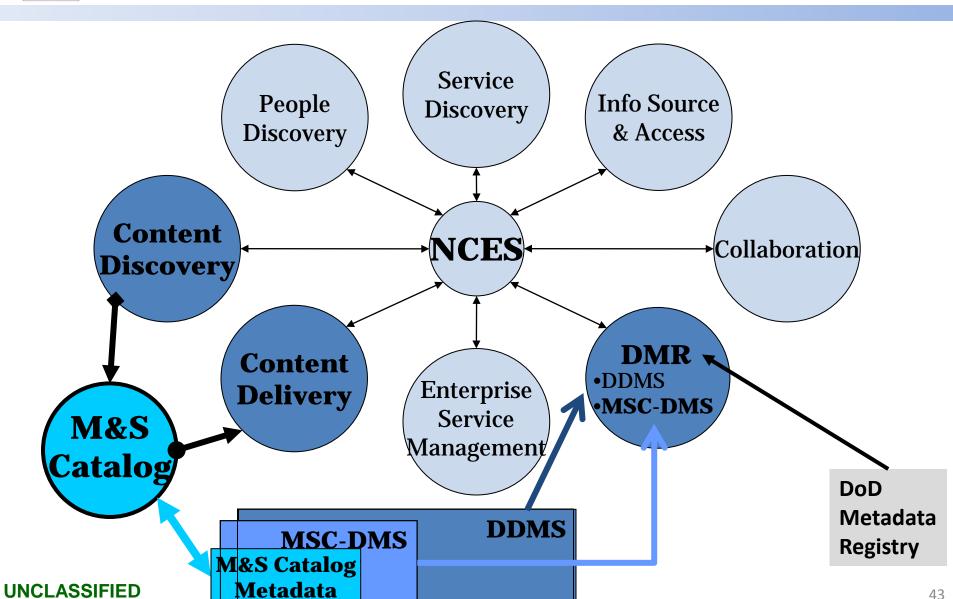


DoD Net-centric Enterprise



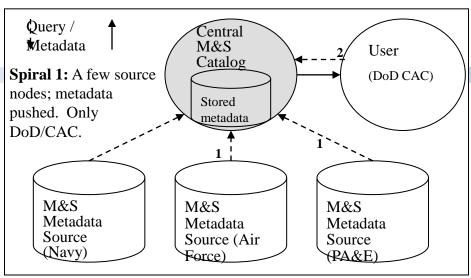


Placement in DoD Net-centric Enterprise

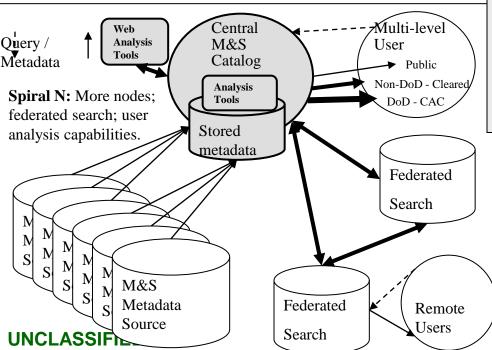


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Spiral 1 (FY07/08)



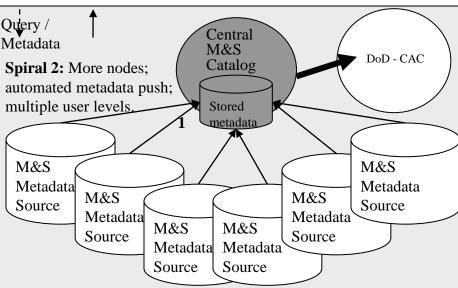
Spiral N



Prototype to Production



Spiral 2 (FY09)



Spiral 1: Prototype concept demo

Spiral 2: Improve metadata foundation.

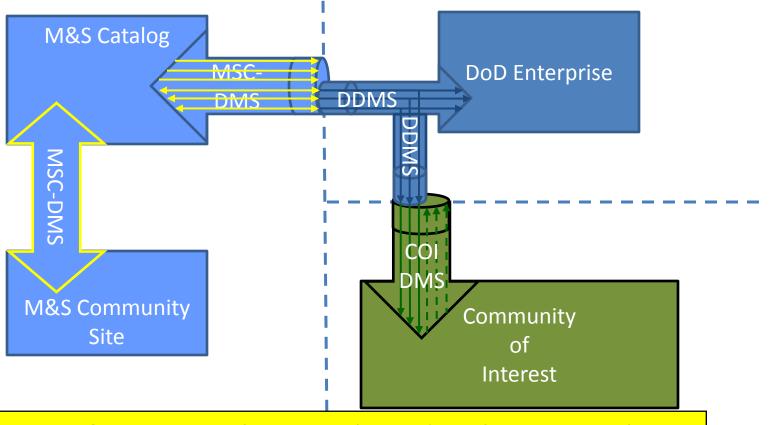
More sources. Grow capabilities. Document search & discovery process. Governance.

Sustainment.



Metadata Translations in Federated Searches

- Federated search limited to DDMS metadata elements
- Translation to each CIO DMS is critical to the success of the enterprise



DDMS formatted Metadata is the metadata translator between communities of interest



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Metadata Format Relationships M&S Catalog & the NCES Enterprise

the NCES Enterprise M&S CO Resource Nodes DISA **M&S** Catalog Metadata Extractor **SOA** MSC-DMS to DDMS Translator Who? Who develops the M&S translations & **MSC-DMS** Catalog Query metadata **DDMS** extractor? **DDMS** (MSC-DMS) Metadata M&S **Resource Nodes DDMS** Query Enterprise Response M&S Metadata DMS to Catalog **DDMS Resource Nodes Translator** (DDMS) Three representative Other resource sites: **DMS** Catalog Query **DDMS** No metadata **DDMS** (DMS) Non-MSC-DMS Other metadata Name-Other Org 3. MSC-DMS space Catalog metadata

Federation