Software Test & Evaluation Summit/Workshop Review

The Summit/Workshop was facilitated by the NDIA Systems Engineering Division’s Software Industry Experts Panel and the Developmental Test and Evaluation Committee.
Basis for SW T&E Summit/Workshop

• NDIA SE Division’s SW Committee report completed in September 2006
  – Top Software Engineering Issues in the Defense Industry

• Key Theme of the Report
  Current approaches for acquiring, developing, verifying and sustaining software enabled systems are inadequate to deal with the complexities of a dynamic and changing acquisition environment.

• Requested to identify top five issues
  – Actually came up with seven
Top Seven SW Engineering Issues

1. The impact of requirements upon software is not consistently quantified and managed in development or sustainment.

2. Fundamental system engineering decisions are made without full participation of software engineering.

3. Software life-cycle planning and management by acquirers and suppliers is ineffective.

4. The quantity and quality of domain-knowledgeable software engineering expertise is insufficient to meet the demands of government and the defense industry.

5. **Traditional software verification techniques are costly and ineffective for dealing with the scale and complexity of modern systems.**

6. There is a failure to assure correct, predictable, safe, secure execution of complex software in distributed environments.

7. Inadequate attention is given to total lifecycle issues for COTS/NDI impacts on lifecycle cost and risk.
Issue 5 – Description

Traditional software verification techniques are costly and ineffective for dealing with the scale and complexity of modern systems discussion points:

- Over-reliance on testing alone rather than robust SW verification techniques.
- Manual testing techniques are labor-intensive, scale poorly, and are unproductive relative to the large investment of resources.
- Compliance-based tests do not adequately cover risks or failure conditions.
- Tests are over-documented with disproportionate effort on detailed procedures.
- Education, training, certifications are inadequate to develop effective test skills.
Issue 5 – Recommendation

Study current software verification practices in industry, and develop guidance and training to improve effectiveness in assuring product quality across the life cycle.

– Sponsor a study of state-of-the-practice verification and testing approaches.
– Review/update testing policies and guidance to emphasize robust, productive approaches that maximize ROI.
– Review adequacy of verification plans/approaches early in the acq. life cycle.
– Emphasize skilled investigation throughout the life cycle, based on coverage, risk mitigation, high volume automation.
– Strengthen curricula, training, certifications, career incentives for testing roles.
Summit/Workshop Objective

To recommend policy and guidance changes to the Defense enterprise to emphasize robust and productive software Testing and Evaluation (T&E) approaches in Defense acquisition.
Location & Attendance

- Hotel: Hyatt in Reston Town Center, VA
- Dates: September 15 -17, 2009
- 110 Registered Attendee
  - 9 no-shows
  - Approx. 80 stayed to the end of last day!
- Better than expected participation!
Day 1 Agenda

8:00 Introduction – Why this Summit/Workshop
8:10 Government Presentations
   9:50 Break
10:15 DoD Industry Panel
   11:45 Lunch & Speaker
12:45 SW Test Industry Experts
   2:25 Break
2:50 SW Test Industry Experts
4:30 Adjourn
Day 2 Agenda

8:00 Re-Cap Day 1
8:10 DoD Services Panel
9:45 Introduction of Workshops
  10:00 Break
10:30 Workshops
  12:00 Lunch & Speaker
1:00 Workshops
  2:30 Break
3:00 Workshops
4:30 Adjourn
Day 3 Agenda

8:00 Re-Cap Day 2
8:10 Introduction of Workshop Leaders
8:15 Presentation of Issues and Recommendation by Workshop Leaders
9:45 Break
10:00 Way Forward Discussion & Final Q&A’s
   – Final Summit/Workshop Product defined
11:00 Adjourn
Speakers Morning Day 1

Framing the DoD Software T&E Issues

– Dr. Ernest A. Seglie, Chief Science Advisor, DOT&E
– Mr. Chris DiPetto, Acting Director, DT&E
– Ms. Kristen Baldwin, Director for System Analysis, OD, DR&E
Speakers Morning Day 1

Panel: Framing the Industry Software T&E Issues

– Mr. Edgar Doleman, CSC
– Mr. Bruce Casias, Raytheon
– Mr. Tom Wissink, Lockheed Martin
Speakers Afternoon Day 1

• Lunch: Mr. Paco Hope, Cigital
  – Software Security in Defense T&E

• Dr. Cem Kaner, Florida Institute of Technology

• Dr. Adam Kolawa, Parasoft
  – Software Development Management

• Mr. Rex Black, RBCS
  – Risk-Based Testing

• Mr. Hung Nguyen, Logigear
  – Software Testing & Test Automation
Speakers Morning Day 2

Panel: Framing the Services Software T&E Issues

– Dr. James Steilein, US Army Test and Evaluation Command
– Dr. Steve Hutchison, Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA)
– Mr. Mike Nicol, Aeronautical Systems Center, Wright-Patterson AFB

Lunch: Mr. Richard Kuhn, NIST
– Combinatorial Testing
Remainder of Day 2

Workshops – Three Key Challenge Areas (KCA):

1. How Much T&E is Enough
   - Risk considerations, Installed System T&E, Instrumentation, Reliability, Completion Criteria, Coverage and C&A

2. Lifecycle and End-to-End Software Testing
   - How does SW T&E get involved in early development (i.e. left-hand side of the V-model and I&T deliverables)

3. Changing Paradigms
   - Open Architecture, COTS, SOA, SoS, SaaS, Legacy plus New, Security
Remainder of Day 2

Workshops – Four Focus Areas for each KCA:

1. Review, revise, improve RFP Language (Including T&E activities/deliverables in Competitive Prototyping)
2. Training, Competency Model, Human Capital
3. Policy, Guidance & Standards
4. Tools/Automation, Methodologies & Processes
## Results of Workshop – Raw Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issues</th>
<th>Participants</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Workshop #1 – 108</td>
<td>1. Workshop #1 – 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Workshop #2 – 51</td>
<td>2. Workshop #2 – 31</td>
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<td><strong>Total – 179</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total – 86</strong></td>
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## Recommendations

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Workshop #1 – 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Workshop #2 – 29</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Workshop #3 – 13</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total – 86</strong></td>
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Results of Workshop – Raw Data

Recommendations by Focus Area

– 17 for FA #1 Revise/Improve RFPs & T&E Deliverables
– 23 for FA #2 Training, Human Capital, Competency Models
– 22 for FA #3 Policies, Guidance & Standards
– 17 for FA #4 Tools/Automation, Methodologies & Processes
– 7 for FA #5 Costs, Software, Studies, Organization
Way Forward

This is a Joint effort of the NDIA’s SE Division DT&E Committee and the Software Industry Experts Panel

1. Workshop #1 Team to complete Recommendation Generation by October 9 (Done)

2. In parallel with the Item 1 generate draft outline for the SW T&E Summit/Workshop White Paper (Done)

3. Review and correlate Workshops 1, 2 and 3 issues and recommendations
   - Update White Paper outline if needed

4. Generate Initial White Paper
   - Completion goal – December 4, 2009
Q & A

SW T&E Summit/Workshop Presentations:
www.ndia.org/Divisions/Divisions/SystemsEngineering/Pages/Test_and_Evaluation_Committee.aspx