

Driving Affordable Common Solutions with Mission Analysis



44th Annual NDIA Gun and Missile Systems Conference

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April 9, 2009

Burning Platform

Our customers needs are continually evolving, performance expectations grow while cost expectations drop.

To meet their needs, we must:

- Be Faster - *in development and to the field...*
 - Reduce time to concept demos
 - Reduce product development time (SDD)
- Be Cheaper – *in SDD and Life Cycle...*
 - Reduce total cost of ownership for customers
- Be Better – *continually address improved performance and...*
 - Increase the quality of our products
 - Provide extensible, adaptable, modifiable solutions to increase value to the customer



Technological innovation is only a part of the solution!

The Modularity Vision Described: “Be Key Enabler for Design 2010 Precepts”

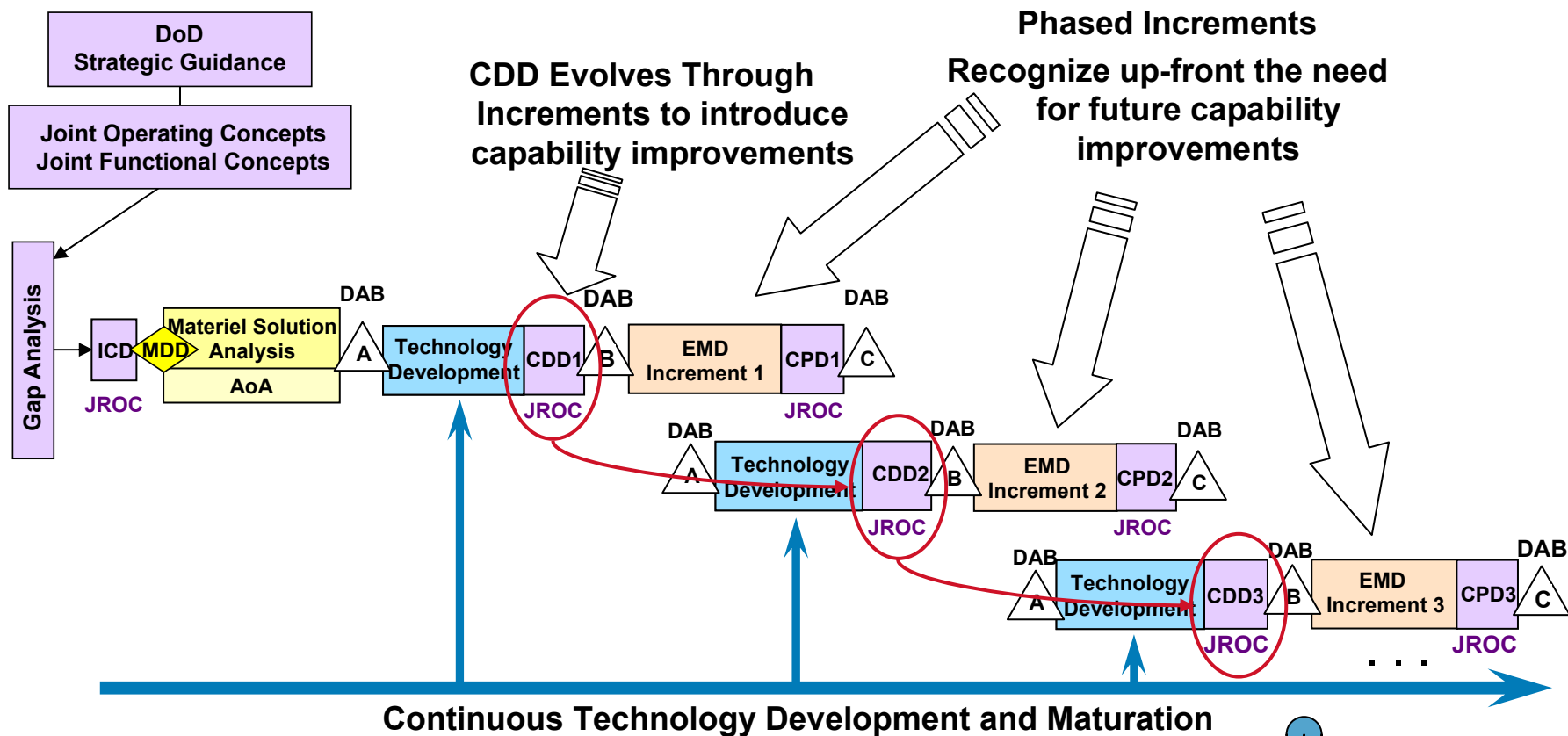


Workshops In Customer and to Define End and Identify Values

- Create Platform for Usable Design Data
- Create Platform for “Agility”
- Create Model for True Lean Design
- Show High Level Integration into the Manufacturing and Supply Chain Architecture
- Platform for Lowest Cost Design of Product
- Be Model to Extend to other products!!



Evolutionary Acquisition – DoD 5000.2

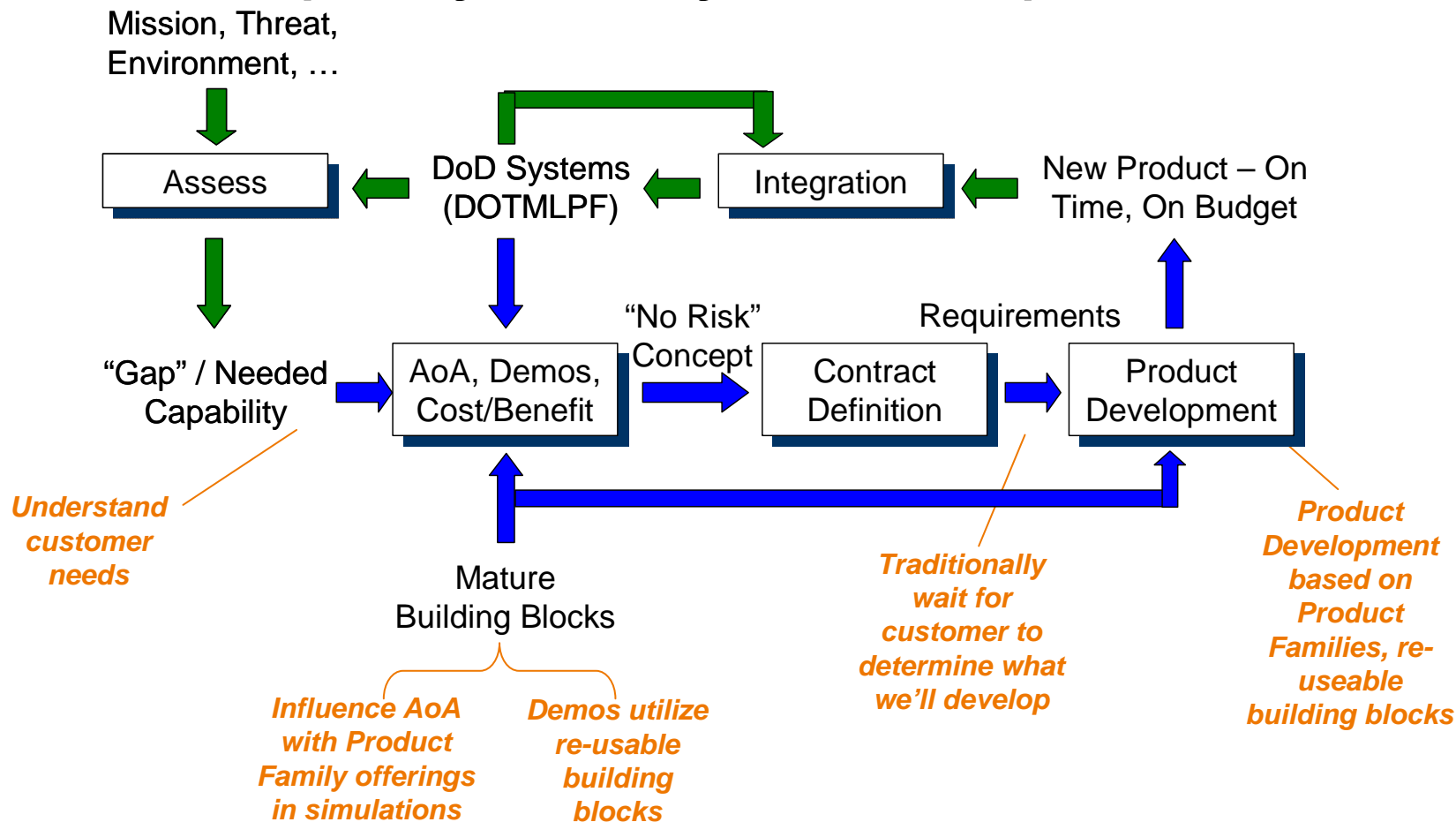


“Evolutionary acquisition is the preferred strategy for rapid acquisition of mature technology for the user.”

DoD
5000.02, December 2008

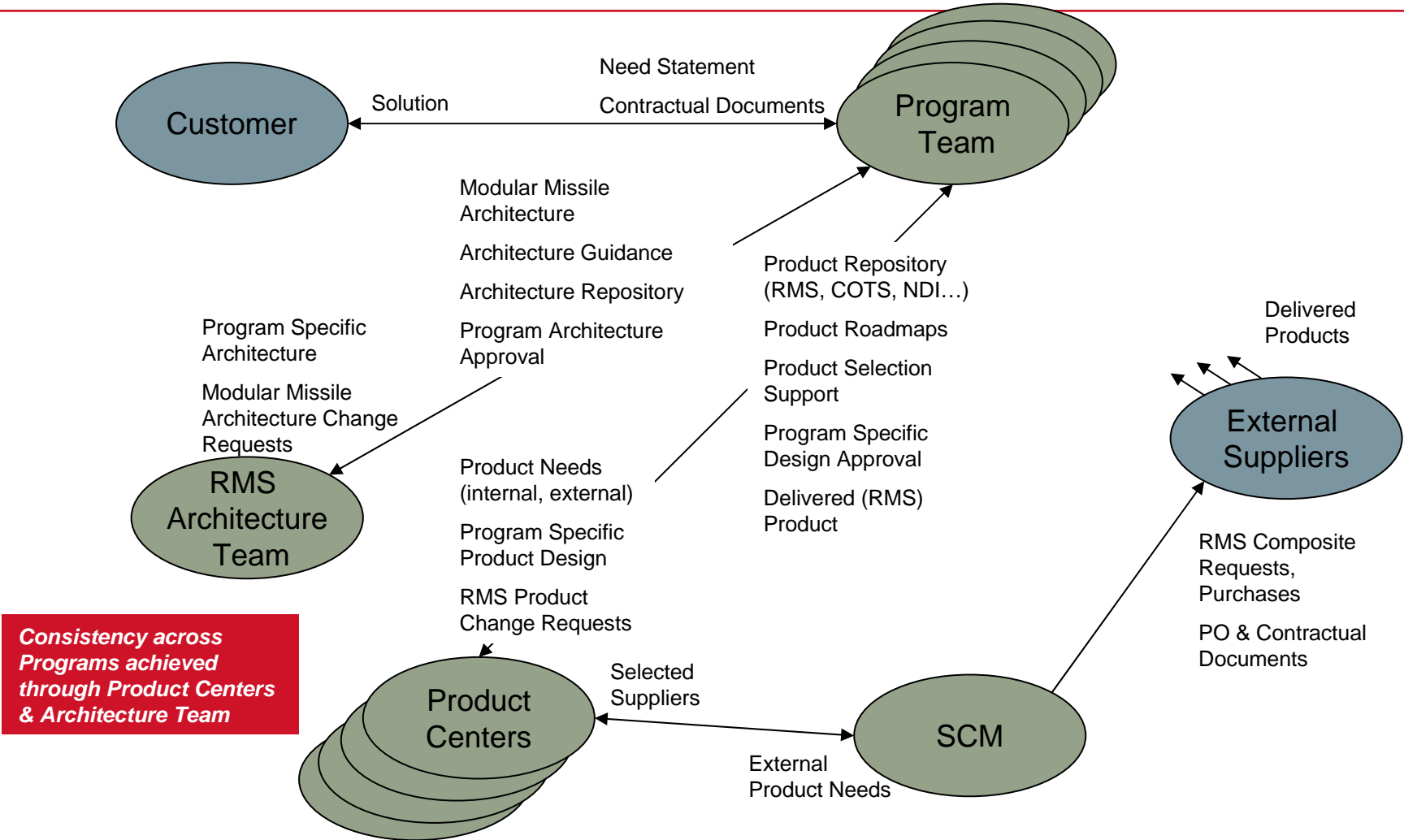
Modularity Vision Tied to Business Strategy

Capability-Based System Development



Modularity and Reuse are a comprehensive Product Strategy that support and influence the acquisition process through the use of simulations and demos

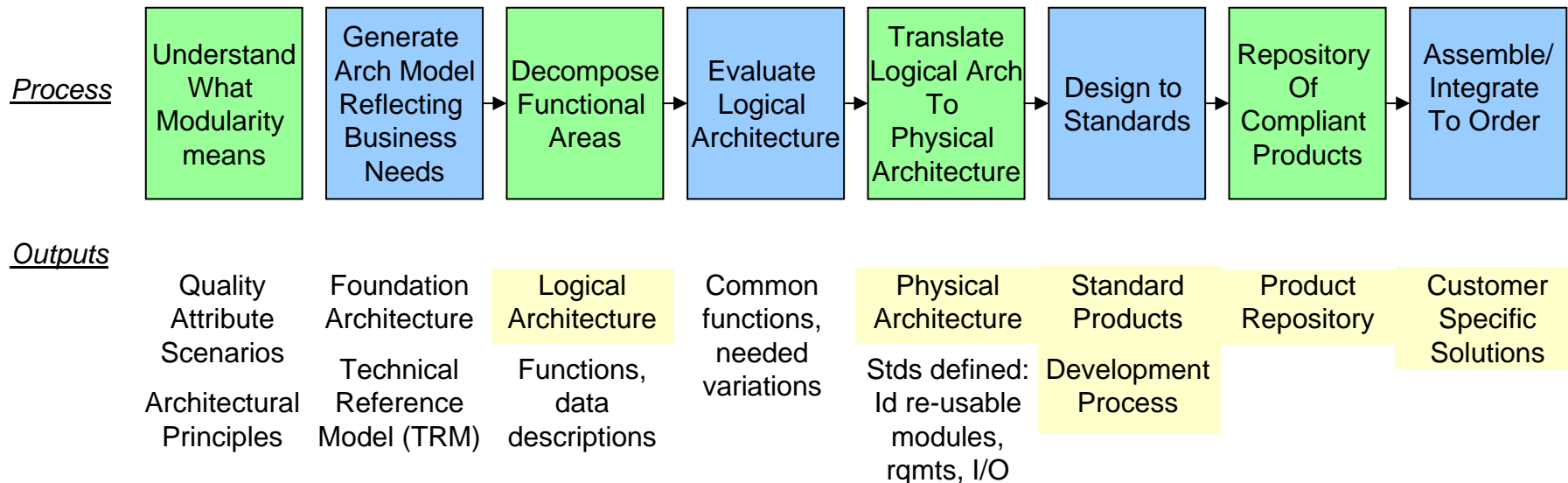
Notional Workflow – Missile Development



Consistency across Programs achieved through Product Centers & Architecture Team

Product Family Architecture and Product Center Expertise enable faster delivery of affordable, high quality customer solutions

Modularity Process and Benefits



Benefits of using common architecture, reusable modules:

- Staffing flexibility- **allows staff to move easily from program to program (core set of modules and architecture looks same; only need to learn the program specific deltas)**
- Productivity increase – **low learning curve, easier to work multiple programs, learning transfers across programs**
- Predictability – **mature the modules, mature the process - enables more accurate estimates, performance prediction for people and products**
- Increased time for innovation – **reuse what's ordinary; be creative in specializing for customer, building new products from reusable product base**

Design 2010 – Changing the Paradigm

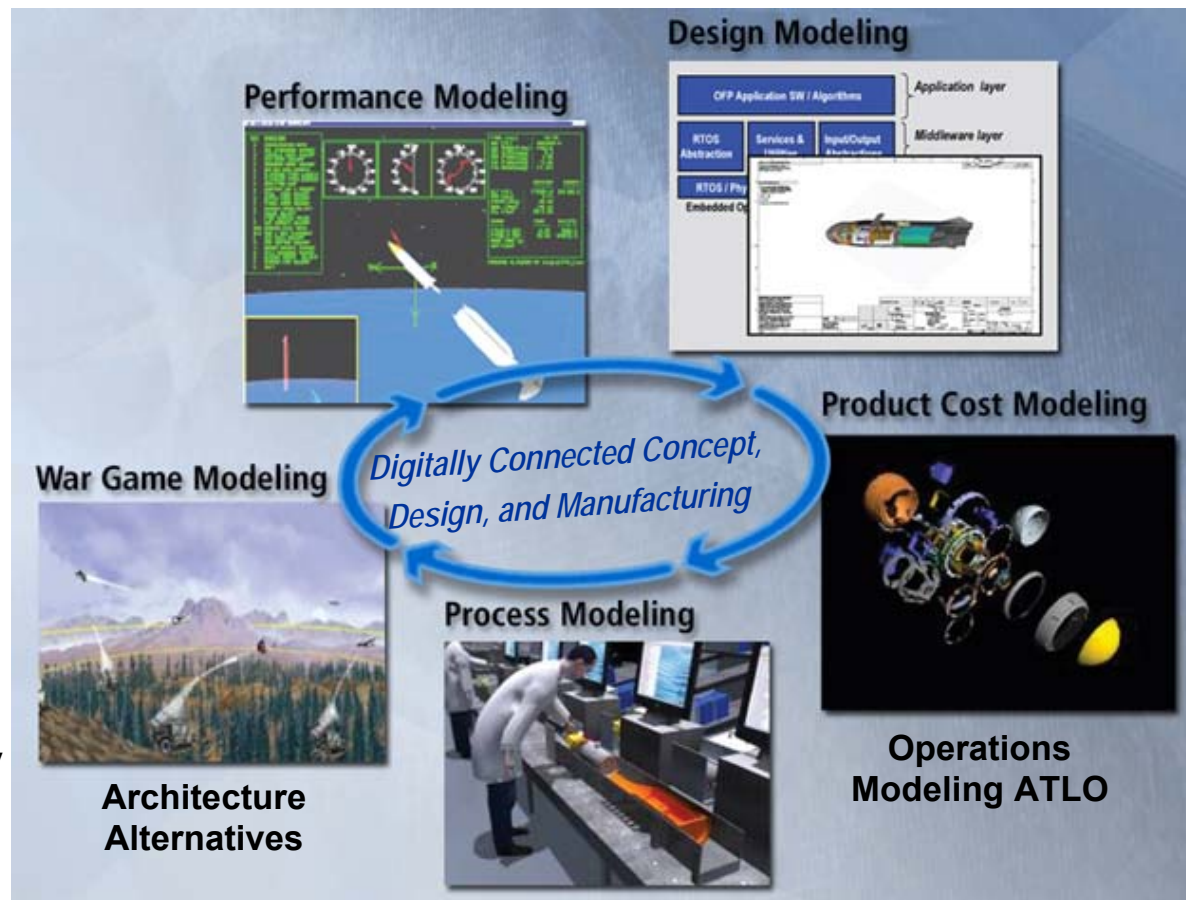
■ Principles

- Architecture Driven
 - Analysis of Alternatives
- Model Driven
 - vs. Specification Driven
- Rapid Prototype
 - Spiral Cycles – Virtual
 - 1st Hardware and SW
- Lean Design Planning
 - Design Profit Day 1
- End to End Solutions Studied

■ Results (An Early Project)

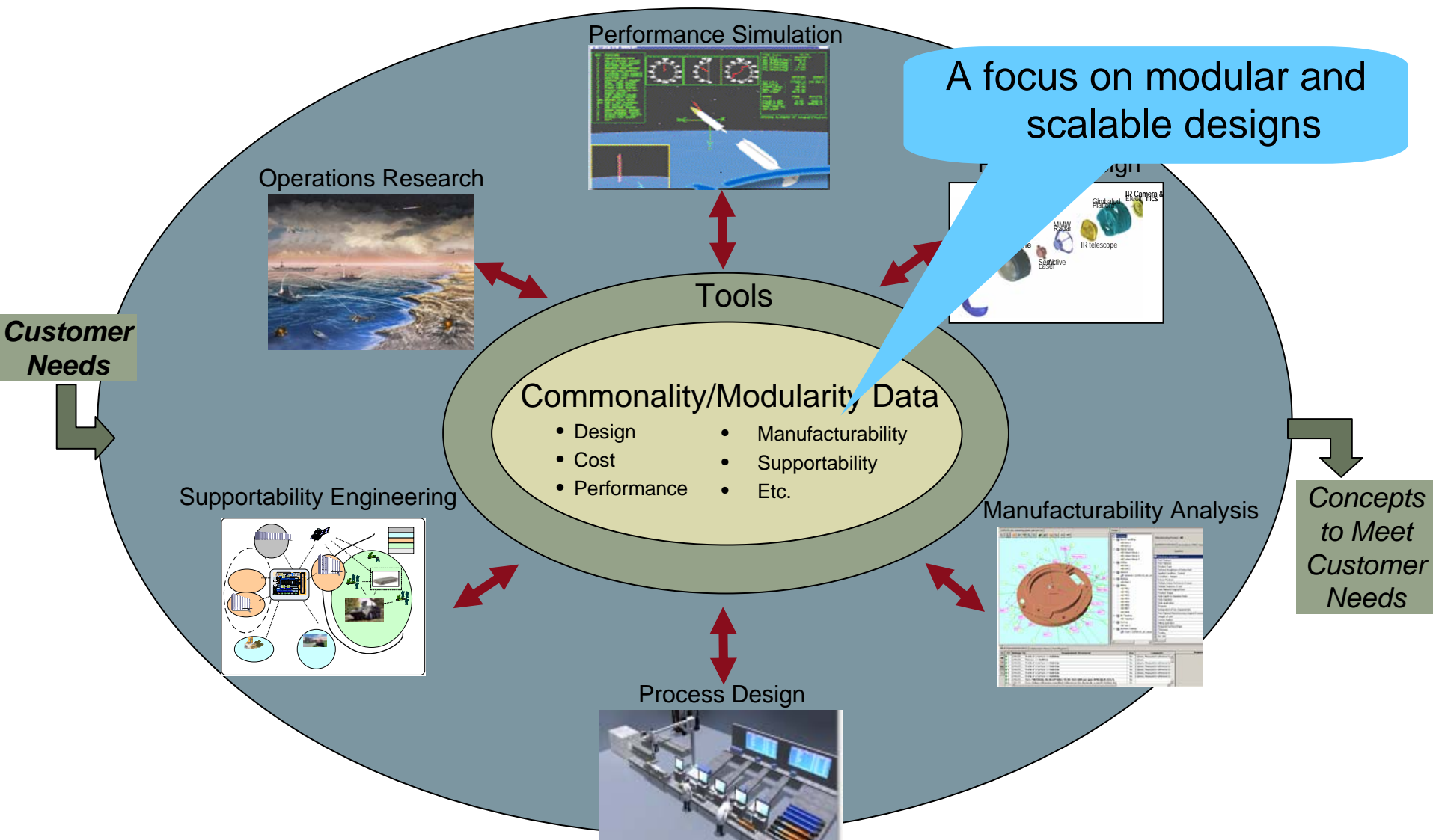
- Arch to Design Cycle 45 Days to Proto-type
- Model-driven 6-DOF – Early
- Design –Target Cost Model
- Lean Design
 - Modeled/Design Profit
- Design Cycle Improvement

Changing The Systems Design Perspective



Design 2010 VSD - Model Driven, Robust Architecture Based Solutions

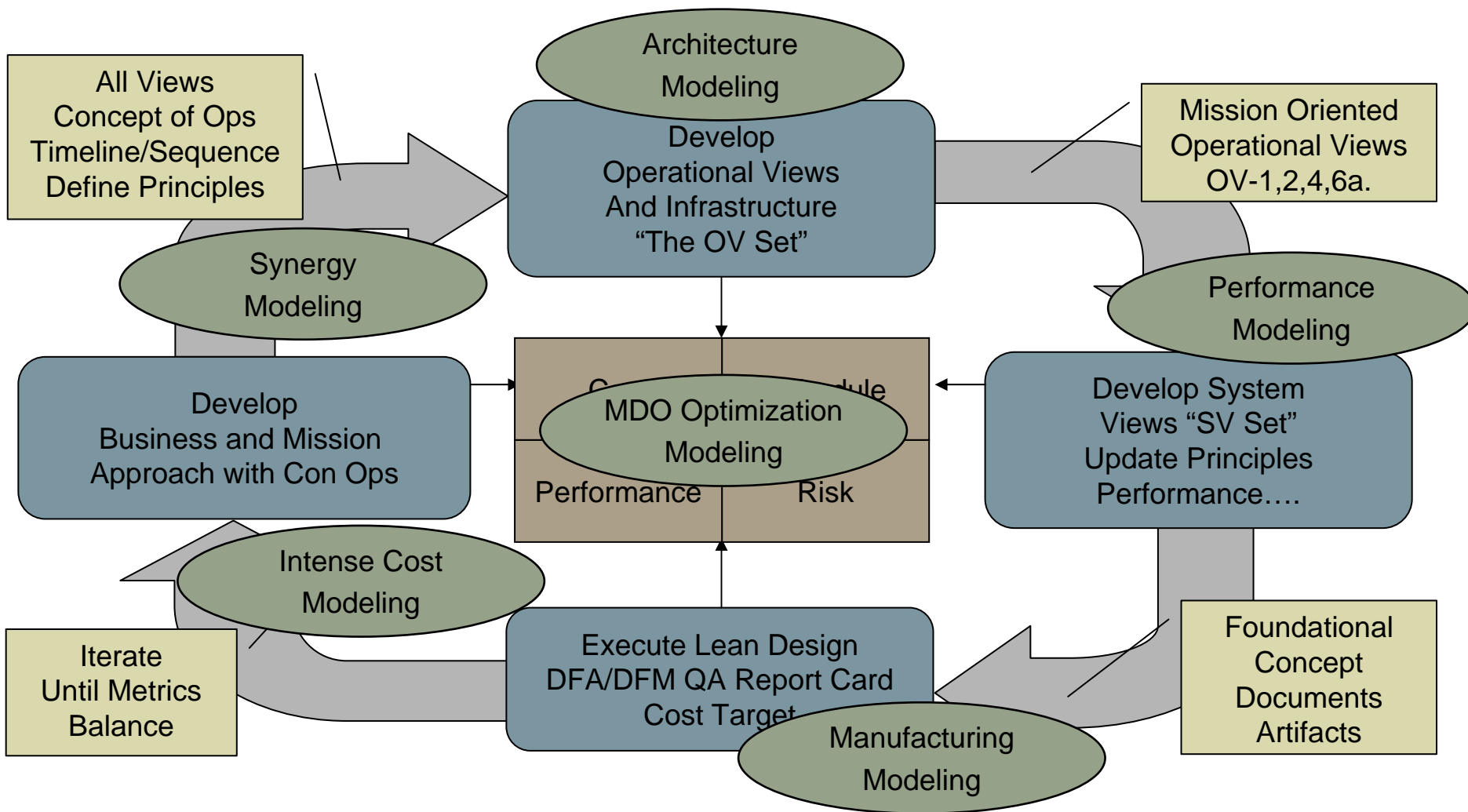
VSD Operational View of Architecture (OV-1)



How We Bring Architecture Together!

VSD Link

Lean Architecting to Lean Design



Foundational Approach to Lean Systems Design ...
DoDAF and Zachman Methods

Cultural Obstacles to Lean Design and Reuse

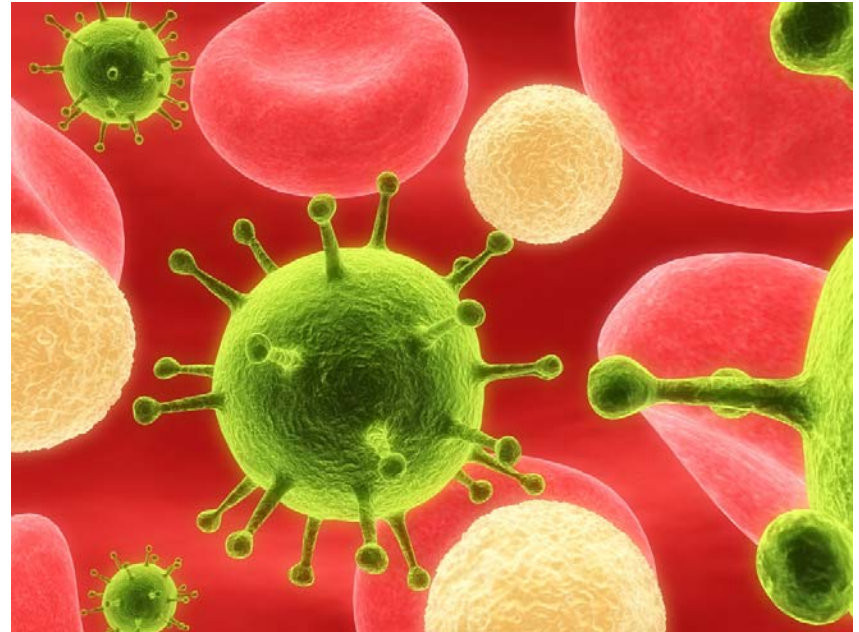
- Engineering and production rework
- Linear Design
- Weak Systems Thinking
- Little Re-use of Previous Solutions – “Designer Preference/NIH”
- Weak “Outsight”
- Lack of Effective Collaboration
- Weak Management Support for Innovation
- Resistance to Changing Engineering Processes



Management Must Demand Design Reuse Or It Will Not Happen!

Systemic Obstacles to Lean Design and Reuse

- Defense Projects are “Cellular”
 - Designed to “stand alone”
 - Unique, inflexible specifications
 - Unique contractual requirements
 - Unique security/AT requirements
 - Difficulty in facility and capital equipment sharing
 - Inter-service differences
 - Intra-service differences
- Company & Government accounting systems geared for cellular structure



Greater Flexibility in Contracting and Specifications Development are needed to achieve higher levels of lean design and reuse

Summary

- Defense Customers are demanding that industry be *faster, cheaper, and better*
- Modularity and Reuse are key enablers for future systems
- Modularity and Reuse Benefits Everybody!
- Modularity and Reuse will not happen by themselves – it will take a concerted effort by Industry and Government