



### CECOM Life Cycle Management Command (LCMC) Software Engineering Center (SEC)

# How We Moved The Rock



18 November 2009

ML Life Cycle Management Command



Implementing Requirements Management To Deliver Life Cycle Software Solutions That Ensure Warfighting Superiority and Information Dominance: How We Moved The Rock



- In its continuing pursuit of excellence, the Army's Communication-Electronics Command's (CECOM) Software Engineering Center (SEC) took the challenge to implement CMMI in its geographically dispersed organizations.
- We will present innovative tools and templates that you can use to help project leads plan for CMMI and to help higher-level management track their organization's implementation progress.
- In describing the innovative techniques we adopted to implement the Requirements Engineering (REQM) process area, we will give you insight into the significance of REQM and you will walk away with new ideas on how to better meet and manage customer needs within your own organization.





### **REQM Review (1)**



# Goals:

- 1. All requirements for all project services, products, and product components are managed.
- 2. Inconsistencies between all requirements and both project plans and work products are identified and resolved.



### **REQM Review (2)**



Specific Practices:

- 1. Obtain an understanding of the requirements.
- 2. Obtain commitment from the project team to implement the requirements.
- 3. Manage requirements changes.
- 4. Trace the requirements.
- 5. Identify and resolve inconsistencies.



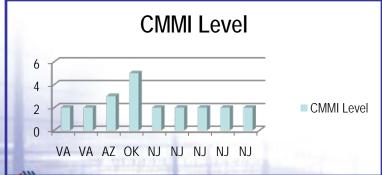
### **CECOM Software Engineering Center Circa 2004**

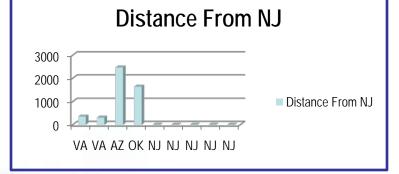
### Warfighter Mission Area



### **Business Mission Area**









# SEC: Diversity, Diversity, Diversity



### • PRODUCTS

 Producing and Releasing New Software; Developing Custom Web Sites; Changing and Fixing Existing Software and Releasing New Versions; Developing Training Products for Software; Producing Technical Documentation for Software and Systems; Producing Technical Data for Software and Systems

### • SERVICES

ARMY

Helping Other Organizations Acquire Software Products through Matrix Support; Making Software Work Where it is Being Used (Field Support); Providing Software and Systems Testing; Providing Training Services for Software; Maintaining a Library for Storage, Retrieval, and Configuration Management of Software and Software Documentation; Copying, Distributing, and Installing Software; Designing and Managing Hosted Web Applications; Providing Software and System-Related Consultative Services; Providing Software and System Quality-Related Services; Providing Management Services for Other Organizations; Serving on System and System-Related Working Groups and Boards; Providing Computing Resources; Managing Technical Data for Software and Systems; Performing Causal and Risk Analysis







Category	Process Area	Potential Dependence On Development Technology
Project Management	РР	Weak
Project Management	PMC	Weak
Project Management	SAM	Weak
Support	СМ	Low
Support	M&A	Weak
Support	PPQA	Weak
Engineering	REQM	High







### So How Did We Do It? Eleven Tips









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Tip One: Make Sure You Improve the Right Organization



• REQM is all about WHATs so first find out and document WHAT the business does.

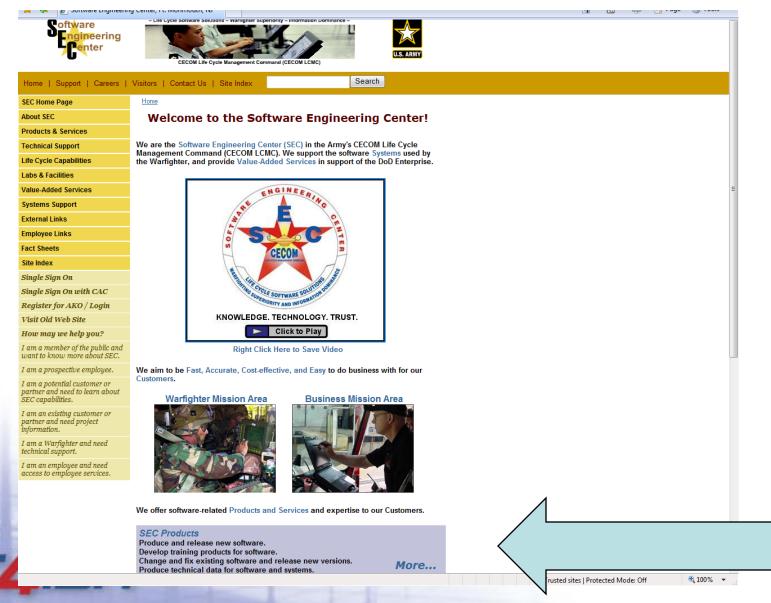


- Get the requirements of the requirements.



### SEC's Public Web Site Home Page







# Tip Two: Make it Relevant



- Understand The Requirements
  - How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that we understand what this is?
- Get Team Commitment
  - How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that the project team is going to provide it?
- Manage Changes
  - How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that we are giving them what they want today and not what they wanted yesterday?
- Trace Requirements

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- How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that we are giving them everything they asked for and that we are not giving them things that they didn't ask for?
- Identify & Resolve Inconsistencies
  - How can we be certain that we are giving customers just what they asked for if we have mismatches inside our project?



## Tip Three: Let Them Tell You How They Will Manage Requirements



#### 3. Manage Requirements Changes

(How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that we are giving them what they want today and not what they wanted yesterday?)



ARMY

3	.a
Quote From The REQM PD	Questions
Capture all requirement changes that are given to or generated by the project.	3.a.1) What do you do to capture each requirement change and ensure that none are lost?
	*3.a.2) What evidence can you provide that indicates you are doing this?
Enter your a	nswers below.
3.a.1)	
3.a.2)	Hints & Tips: Requirements change
	request logs or reports.
3	.b
Quote From The REQM PD	<b>Questions</b>
Maintain the requirement change history with the source and rationale for the changes.	3.b.1) Given that requirements evolve, what do you do to be able to recall previous version of each requirement?
	3.b.2) What do you do to document the reason for each change?
	3.b.3) What evidence can you provide that indicates you are doing this?







# The REQM Questionnaire (1)

### A. Obtain an understanding of requirements.

- Only certain people are authorized to provide project requirements. What rule(s) or criteria do you use to determine the source of your requirements?
- It is possible for a requirement to be vague or impossible to satisfy. What rule(s) or criteria do you use to determine whether a requirement is acceptable?
- How are you certain that above criteria are being met? What do you do?
- Before you start making something, how do you know that customer is in agreement with what you think he wants? What do you do?

### B. Obtain commitment from the project team to implement the requirements.

- How do you know that your team is able to implement the requirements? What do you do?
- What do you do to ensure that project team members are kept current with changes in requirements?
- How do you know that the project team members are committed to implement the current set of requirements? What do you do?







#### C. Manage requirements changes.

- What do you do to capture each requirement change and ensure that none are lost?
- Given that requirements evolve, what do you do to be able to recall previous versions of each requirement?
- What do you do to document the reason for each change?
- How do you know that your team is able to implement the new set of requirements? What do you do?
- How do you know the impact of requirements changes on stakeholders who are external to the project team, such as the customer?
- As requirements change, how does your team know what needs to be produced or provided? What do you do?

#### D. Trace the requirements.

- How do you know that every requirement was satisfied? What do you do?
- How do you know that whatever was needed to implement requirements was indeed done? What do you do?
- For products only: How do you know that whatever was done within the project was done for something that was agreed upon? What do you do?
- For products only: How do you know that the work products within the projects can be mapped to each other? What do you do?







# The REQM Questionnaire (3)

### E. Identify and resolve inconsistencies.

- How do you know that there are no requirements-related mismatches and inconsistencies within the project at any given time?
- When you find an inconsistency that relates to requirements, what do you do to determine and record why it happened?
- When you find inconsistencies that relate to requirements, what do you do to be certain that you have identified everything that needs to be corrected?
- What do you do to manage the resolution of inconsistencies that relate to requirements?
- What do you do to ensure that inconsistencies that relate to requirements were resolved?





## Tip Four: Do Some of The Work for Them

#### 3. Manage Requirements Changes

(How can we give customers just what they asked for if we are not certain that we are giving them what they want today and not what they wanted yesterday?)

	3.a
Quote From The REQM PD	Questions
Capture all requirement changes that are given to or generated by the project.	3.a.1) What do you do to capture each requirement change and ensure that none are lost?
	*3.a.2) What evidence can you provide that indicates you are doing this?
Enter your :	answers below.
3.a.1)	
3.a.2)	Hints & Tips: Requirements change request logs or reports.
:	3.b
Quote From The REQM PD	Questions
Maintain the requirement change history with the source and rationale for the changes.	3.b.1) Given that requirements evolve, what do you do to be able to recall previous version of each requirement?
	3.b.2) What do you do to document the reason for each change?
	3.b.3) What evidence can you provide that indicates you are doing this?

# REQM Questionnaire

#### 3. Managing Requirements Changes A. Capturing all requirement changes that are given to or generated by the project. All changes to requirements and the reason or rationale for the change is documented in CodeBeamer. B. Maintaining the requirement change history with the source and rationale for the changes Change history for requirements with source and rationale for the change is recorded and tracked in CodeBeamer. C. Evaluating the impact of requirements changes from the standpoint of relevant stakeholders. After analyzing the requirements and assessing their impact on the team, training is given to team members as needed to ensure they will be able to implement the new requirements. Meetings are held with customers to discuss the impact of requirement changes. Evidence is documented in email to customers, and reports generated by CodeBeamer D. Making the requirement and change data available to the project. As changes to the requirements are made, new tasks are assigned to team members though CodeBeamer. Evidence of this provided through reports generated by CodeBeamer

### Project REQM SOP





### Tip Five: Make It Look Simple

Project Plan:

Index

#### **Requirements Management**

Name	Phone Number	Email
	Phone Number Enter the Phone Number of the pers who is authorized t provide requiremen for your project.	0

Enter your projects fields provided. If y provider(s) on the S tab here. Enter the project follows. If y specified in the REC the modification in a standard and app Plan that is complia REQM practitioner that it was approve document and/or re

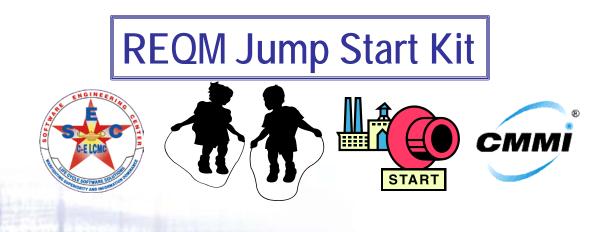
The project shall manage requirements in accordance with following REQM SOP or Plan:	th the
If the above REQM SOP will be modified for this project,	describe the modification and rationale below:
Description:	Rationale:
Describe where the Project's Requirements are	
documented and provide a link to the Project's	
Requirements Document or repository.	
↓ ► ► ► ↓ / Data Management Requirements Mgmt / Measurement and A	nalysis 🖌 Quality Assurance 🖌 Risk Mgm 📢







- 2. Fill out the REQM Plan template
- 3. Find an REQM SOP or fill out a questionnaire and submit it to the IPT Lead.
- 4. Follow your SOP





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## Tip Six: Give Them The Test Questions

	Are requirements documented? Enter location / description of requirements documents in the remarks section.		
Understanding Requirements	Are there appropriate work products documenting the understanding of requirements, e.g., criteria for establishment and acceptance, results of analyses, agreed-to set of requirements?		
	Have commitments been negotiated and recorded?		
Obtaining Commitments from project team	Does evidence exist that requirements have been discussed within the project team?		
Managing changes as they evolve throughout the project	Are changes being documented, including the source and rationale for the changes?		
Maintaining bi-directional traceability	Has requirements traceability been maintained from a requirement to its derived requirements and its allocation to functions, objects, people, processes, and work products?		
(Note: product projects only)	Are there appropriate work products documenting bi-directional traceability e.g., requirements traceability matrix, requirements tracking system?		
Maintain traceability (Note: services projects only)	Has the project maintained traceability between the required services and the delivered services?		
m			



### Tip Seven – Give Them a Nice Pal



	CENTER
CMMI Home	
Requirements Management (REQM)	
For information you need to manage requirements for SEC and SED projects, see below.	Sample REQM Plans and Project Class Standard Operating Plans (SOPs)
Jump Start Kit         • Click Here To Jump Into REQM         • Paper: Planning To Manage Requirements         Training         • SEC-specific Requirements Management Training         Process Description (PD)         • REOM Process Description (version 2.0, 27 June 2008)         Lessons Learned and Interim Guidance         • July 07	<ul> <li>Index To SOPs (a spreadsheet containing links to more than 40 SOPs stored in AKO)</li> <li>Tools</li> <li>SEC         <ul> <li>ABSD RegPro</li> <li>ASD Change Request Management</li> <li>BMD Magic (Stars)</li> <li>Fort Lee CASPER Action Reguest System</li> <li>Huachuca Software Problem Report System</li> <li>ITED (ASD) Test Director</li> <li>Sill Metrics Tracker</li> </ul> </li> <li>Industry Survey of Requirements Management Tools</li> </ul>
Checklists <ul> <li>Requirements Management PIID and Suggestions</li> <li>Requirements Management Checklist for Products</li> <li>Requirements Management Checklist for Services</li> <li>Appraisals - Process Implementation Indicator Document (PIID)</li> </ul>	Process Owner  • Jeff Downing
Templates  Requirements Management Plan Template  Requirements Management Questionnaire  Requirements Management SOP Template  Requirements Management Spreadsheet (Draft)	IPT Representatives <ul> <li><u>Harlan Black</u>: IPT Lead</li> <li>Directorate Representatives</li> </ul>

Meeting Minutes Template

#### **References and Tutorials**

- Introducing Efficient Requirements Management
- Interpreting Capability Maturity Model
   Integration (CMMID) for Service Organizations
   a Systems Engineering and Integration Services Example
- The Politics of Requirements Management
- Patterns for the Requirements Engineering Process

#### Requirements Traceability

- DOE Requirements Traceability Guide
- Tracing All Around in Reengineering
- ABSD Requirements Traceability Plan
- Traceability Examples:

#### Help and Feedback

- <u>SEC Process Support</u>
- Email PI Support





# Tip Eight: Help Them Steal SOPs

	Index T	o Existing & Approved SEC Re Version 2.3, Date Owner: REQM	d 13 Aug 09	SOPs.
	Class or type of project.	Who controlls the process of transforming the requirements into products/services?	REQM tools used or referenced.	SOP
Products				
	Produce and release new software.	Government Government	Tracker, PPS	
		Government		
		Government Government		
		Government Contractor	CodeBeamer Doors, SourceSafe, Test Director	
		Contractor Contractor	Doors, SourceSafe, Test Director	
		Contractor	Requirements are captured in Software Problem Reports / Field incident Report databases.	
		Contractor		
		Contractor	SourceSafe, Test Director	
		Contractor	SourceSafe, Mercury Quality Center	
		Contractor Government	SourceSafe, Mercury Quality Center Excel Spreadsheet	
	Change and fix existing software and release new versions.	Coveniment	Enteropreadsheet	
		Government	Excel Spreedsheet and Access Database	
		Government & Contractor	Tracker, PPS	
		Government	IFS SPR Database, RCB Presentations, EMAR	
		Government		
	Develop training products for software.			
	Produce technical documentation for software and systems.	Contractor		
	Produce/extract technical data/reports for software and systems.	Contractor		
		Government	FMIS Requirements Management Database	
Services				
	Help other organizations acquire software products (Matrix Support).			



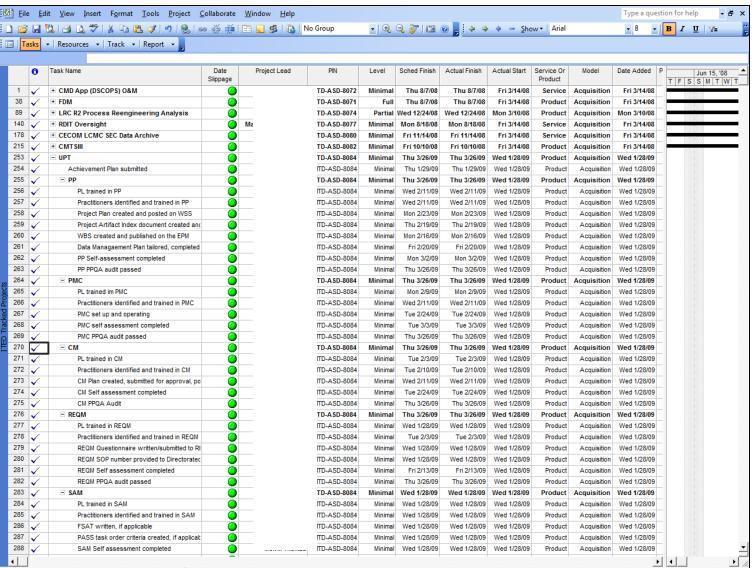


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### **Tip Nine: Give Managers Tracking Tools**



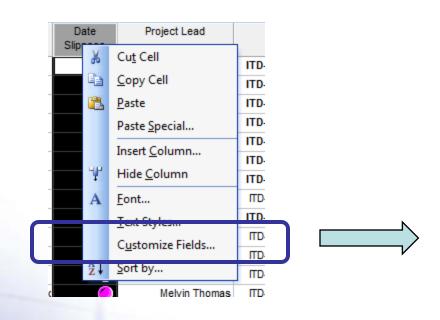
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## Us vs. MS Project: How We Did It (1)



Right-click on column header. Select Customize Fields.



Custom Fields	Custom Outline Codes
Field	
Task C Resource	Typ <u>e</u> : Number
Number3	*
Number4 Number5	
Number6	
Number 7	=
Number8	
Number9	
Number 10	
Number 11	
Number 12 Number 13	-
Number 15	
Rename	Import Custom Field
Custom attributes	
C None C	Value List 📀 Formula
Calculation for task and g	proup summary rows
C None C Rollup:	Maximum C Use formula
Values to display	
C Data 📀 Gra	aphical Indicators
Help	OK Cancel



## How We Did It (2)



#### Click on 'Formula'

	Edit formula
Custom Fields Custom Outline Codes	Number 13 =
Fjeld   Image: Task C Resource   Number3   Number4   Number5   Number6   Number7   Number8   Number10   Number11   Number12   Number13	Number 13 = $If([Actual Finish]=[Finish],-1000,CInt([Current Date]-[Finish]))$ + - * / & MOD \ ^ () = <> <> AND OR NOT         Insert:       Field $\checkmark$ Function $\checkmark$ Import Formula         Help       OK
Rename     Import Custom Field       Custom attributes	Enter formula and click 'OK'
C None C Value List G Formula	<b>*</b>
Calculation for task and group summary rows	
C None C Rollup: Maximum C Use formula	
Values to display	
C Data C Graphical Indicators	
Help Cancel	
<b>"C4</b> ISR	24



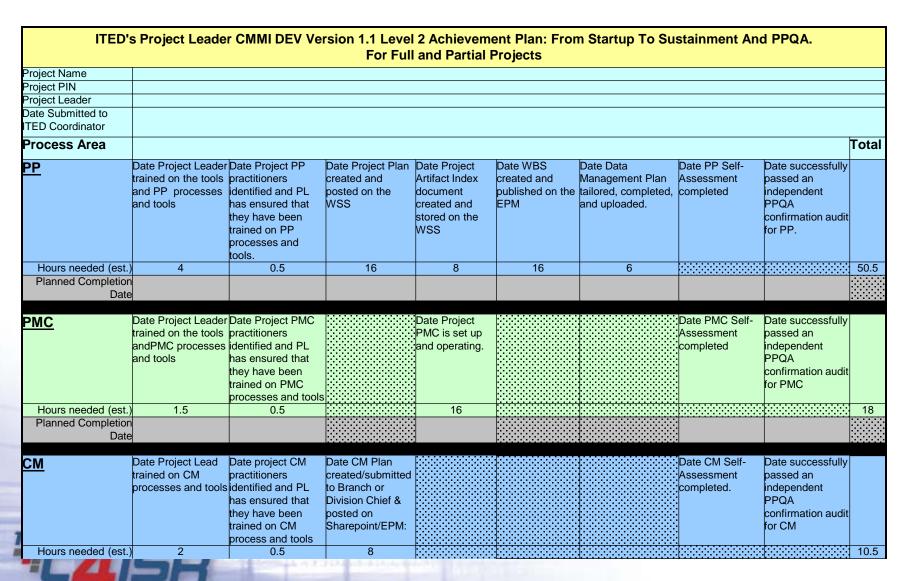
## How We Did It (3)



Click on	Г					
'Graphical Indicators'		Indicator criteria for				
		Nonsummary rows				
Custom Fields Custom Out	dine Codes	C Summary rows				
Field		Summary rows	inherit criteria from nonsummary	/ rows		
• Task C Resource	Typ <u>e</u> : Numb	C Project summary				
			ry inherits criteria from summary	rows		
Number3 Number4						
Number 4 Number 5		Cut Row Cop	y Row <u>P</u> aste Row <u>I</u> nse	rt Row Delete Row		
Number6		equals			A	
Number7 Number8		Test for 'Number 13'		Value(s)	Image	
Number9		equals	<u> </u>	(1,000.00)		Move
Number 10		is less than		(15.00)	$\bigcirc$	+
Number 11 Number 12		is less than or equal t	0	0.00	- O	, Ľ
Number 13		To display graphical in	dicators in place of actual data v	alues, specify the value range for each indicato	r and the image	
Berner	Torra	to display. Tests are a	applied in the order listed and pr	ocessing stops at the first successful test.	r anu ure image	:
Rena <u>m</u> e	Impo			2 .		
Custom attributes		Show data values i	n <u>T</u> oolTips			
C None C Value List	•					
Calculation for task and group summary	rows					
		Help		Import Indicator Criteria OK		ncel
C None C Rollup: Maximum		ionnaid				
Values to displa					7	
C Data C Graphical Indicate	ors			Enter criteria, select		
				images, then click 'OK'		
				inages, then click OK		
Help	OK	Cancel				
ARMY	NUMBER OF STREET					
TEAM	11.72.22					
	TOTAL TOTAL					
	Conception of the local division of the loca					
						25



### Tip Ten – Help Them Plan (1)





### Tip Ten – Help Them Plan (2)



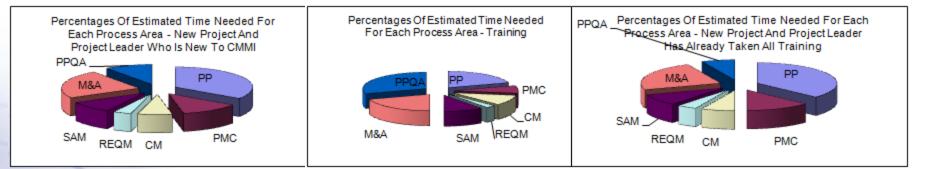
	Date Project Lead	Date project REQM	Date REQM	Date REQM SOP	(If you already have	Date REQM Self-	Date successfully	
	trained on the REQM	practitioners identified	Questionnaire	Number provided to		Assessment	passed an	
	process and tools	and PL has ensured	written/submitted to	the Directorate's	number, please	Completed	independent PPQA	
		that they have been			provide it in the		confirmation audit for	
		trained on REQM	review or Date REQM		space below.)		REQM.	
		process and tools	SOP identified.	REQM PAL.				
Hours needed (est.)	0.5	0.5	4	0.5				5.
Planned Completion Date								
SAM	Date Project Lead	Date project SAM	Date FSAT (SEC	Date PASS (SEC		Date SAM Self-	Date successfully	
<u>, un</u>	trained on SAM	practitioners identified	Functional Support	Task Order		Assessment	passed an	
	processes and tools	and PL has ensured	Agreement) - is	Process) criteria are		completed	independent PPQA	
		that they have been	written for an	created (Applicable		•	confirmation audit for	
		trained on SAM process		if a project team			SAM.	
		and tools	whom SEC has an	evaluates				
			agreement with (if	contractor				
			applicable).	performance).				
				performance).				
Hours needed (est.)	2	0.5	8	3				13
Planned Completion Date		0.5	0	3				13
Planned Completion Date								
1 Q A	Date Project Leader	Date project M&A	Date Measurement	Date of initial	Date providing initial	 Date M&A Self-	Date successfully	
	trained on the M&A	practitioners identified	Plan (MP) established		M&A Report to	Assessment	passed an	
	process (4 Classes)	and PL has ensured	for project.	measurement data		 completed	independent PPQA	
	and tools	that they have been	ioi piojeci.	and insertion into	inanagement.		confirmation audit for	
1		trained on M&A process		EMAR/CMWB.			M&A	
		and tools	; 				IVIQA	
		and tools						
Hours needed (est.)	4	0.5	6	15	8			33
· · · ·		0.5	6	15	8			33
Planned Completion Date				15	8			33
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader	Date project PPQA	QA Plan	15	8	Date PPQA Self-	Date successfully	33
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA	Date project PPQA practitioners identified	QA Plan created/submitted to	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment	Date successfully passed an	33
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader	Date project PPQA practitioners identified and PL has ensured	QA Plan created/submitted to Branch or Division	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an independent PPQA	
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA	Date project PPQA practitioners identified	QA Plan created/submitted to	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an	
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA	Date project PPQA practitioners identified and PL has ensured	QA Plan created/submitted to Branch or Division	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an independent PPQA	
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA	Date project PPQA practitioners identified and PL has ensured that they have been	QA Plan created/submitted to Branch or Division Chief & posted on	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an independent PPQA confirmation audit for	
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA process and tools.	Date project PPQA practitioners identified and PL has ensured that they have been trained on the PPQA process and tools.	QA Plan created/submitted to Branch or Division Chief & posted on Sharepoint/EPM	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an independent PPQA confirmation audit for	
Planned Completion Date	Date Project Leader trained on the PPQA process and tools.	Date project PPQA practitioners identified and PL has ensured that they have been trained on the PPQA	QA Plan created/submitted to Branch or Division Chief & posted on	15	8	Date PPQA Self- Assessment completed	Date successfully passed an independent PPQA confirmation audit for	33





Estimated number of hours for a PL to bring a new project up to compliance. This does not include time for subsequent sustainment, for the self-assement and passing the compliance audits. (Re-use of plans and artifacts from other projects can significantly reduce these estimates.)

Project Time: Train	ning Time + Proces	Training Time (hours)			Process Time (hours)			
146			20			126		
	Estimated Hours			Estimated Hours			Estimated Hours	
Process Area	Needed	Percentage	Process Area	Needed	Percentage	Process Area	Needed	Percentage
P	50.5	35%	PP	4	20%	PP	46.5	37%
РМС	18	12%	PMC	1.5	8%	PMC	16.5	13%
CM	10.5	7%	СМ	2	10%	СМ	8.5	7%
REQM	5.5	4%	REQM	0.5	3%	REQM	5	4%
SAM	13.5	9%	SAM	2	10%	SAM	11.5	9%
M&A	33.5	23%	M&A	4	20%	M&A	29.5	23%
PPQA	14.5	10%	PPQA	6	30%	PPQA	8.5	7%
Total	146	100%	Total	20	100%	Tota	126	100%







### Tip Eleven: Train Then Well ...

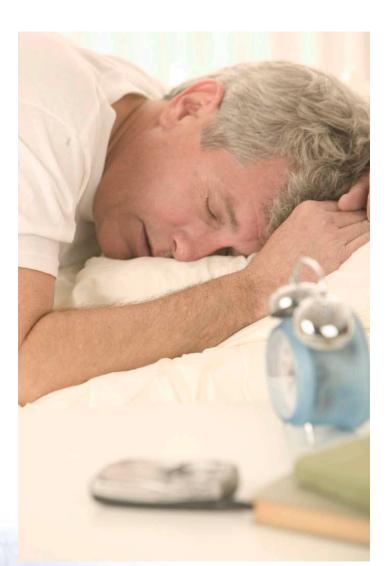


# **Don't Do That!**

X

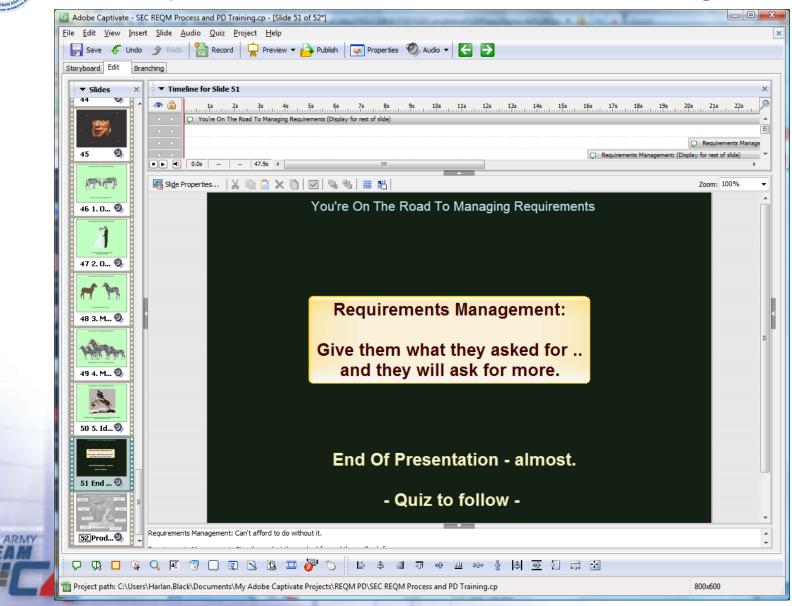
### **Death By PowerPoint**

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## Tip Eleven: ... Wow Them With Training!









- 1. Make Sure You Improve the Right Organization
- 2. Make it Relevant
- 3. Let Them Tell You How They Will Manage Requirements
- 4. Do Some of The Work for Them
- 5. Make It Look Simple
- 6. Give Them The Test Questions









- 7. Give Them a Nice Pal
- 8. Help Them Steal SOPs
- 9. Give Managers Tracking Tools
- 10. Help Them Plan
- 11. Wow Them With Training





### SEC REQM Training. Ready for take-off.



