HOA Focus is Phase Zero

Phase 0

Shape

Prevent
Promote
Protect
Prevail

Phase 1 - 5

1. Deter
2. Seize
3. Dominate
4. Stabilize
5. Enable
Africa: 11,700,00 sq-mi
China: 3,704,427 sq-mi
CONUS: 3,044,503 sq-mi
Western Europe: 1,414,807 sq-mi
Argentina: 1,077,924 sq-mi
Remaining Area: 2,458,223 sq-mi
Tyranny of Distance

HOA Land Mass = 67.9% of CONUS
CJTF-HOA – Area & Mission

CJTF-HOA conducts Unified Action in the Combined Joint Operations Area-Horn of Africa to:

Prevent Conflict, Promote Regional Stability and Protect Coalition Interests

in order to Prevail against Extremism
Tensions

- Al Houthi, Al Qaida
- Ethiopia - Eritrea
- ONLF
- Al Qaida
- Al-Shabab

Areas:
- Darfur
- South Sudan
- LRA

Countries:
- Sudan
- Ethiopia
- Eritrea
- Somalia
- Uganda
- Kenya
- Tanzania
- Djibouti
Threats To Stability

US Embassies in Tanzania and Kenya

Bomb attack against Mombasa Hotel
Threats To Stability

Ogaden National Liberation Front

Lord’s Resistance Army (LRA)
Threats To Stability

Insurgent Attacks in Mogadishu

Emergence of IEDs and MANPADs
Threats To Stability

Kenya Election Violence
Evolution of CJTF-HOA

- Location: Afloat aboard MOUNT WHITNEY
- Mission: “Capture/Kill”

Nov 02 – Apr 03
Evolution of CJTF-HOA

- Mission: Theater Security Cooperation

May 03 – Mar 06
Evolution of CJTF-HOA

- Mission: Maritime
- Cross COCOM

Apr 06 – Future
Countering the Extremism Spectrum

Engagement in early stages

Preemptive
Reactive

Roots of Extremism

Terrorist Acts/Regimes
CJTF-HOA Approach to Countering Extremism

Humanitarian Activities/Capacity Building

Roots of Extremism

Military Conflict

Terrorist Acts/Regimes
Strategic Objectives

- Unified effort
- Interagency Coordination
- Regional Perspective
- Engage African Union
- Build Littoral Domain
- Increase Coalition
- Capacity Building

Africans Solving Africa’s Problems
What Are The Three D’s?

Defense

Diplomacy

Successful U.S. Foreign Policy

Development
Operational Concept

- Enduring mission
- Engagement
- Presence
- Country Coordination Elements
- Interagency
Bilateral Military Support

CT
Coastal Security

CA
Wells, Schools
MED / VETCAPs

Ranger Training
Maritime Ops

African Union

SPLA

CT
Maritime Security

CA
MED / VET

SUDAN

YEMEN

UGANDA

KENYA

ETHIOPIA

ERITREA

SOMALIA

COMOROS

SEYCHELLES

TANZANIA
Military to Military Land Training

Arta, Djibouti
Kasenyi, Uganda
Isiolo, Kenya
CTU, Yemen
Maritime Training

Djibouti, Djibouti

Tanzania
Regional Organizations

Maritime Conference

DA ASSISTANCE

SECURITY CONFERENCE
Construction Projects

Djibouti  Yemen

Seychelles  Yemen
Medical Projects

Djibouti

Kenya

Kenya

Ethiopia
Veterinary Projects

Djibouti  Djibouti  Yemen

Ethiopia  Kenya
Humanitarian Projects
Well Drilling Projects

Tanzania

Kenya

Djibouti

Tanzania

Djibouti

Yemen
Protect Coalition Interests
Cooperative Security

KIGALI, RWANDA

ENDF and UPDF in Somalia
CJTF-HOA Overview Summary

- Erode extremism
- Regional cooperation
- Build capacity
- Partner Nation Support

Africans solving Africa’s problems
QUESTIONS?