



USN C4I Migration to a Service Oriented Architecture and Common Computing Environment

PMW-120/Distributed Common Ground System - Navy

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Background

- ▶ Early in DCGS-N development recognized need for COP for C2 and ISR
- ▶ Highlighted USN C4I system issues:
 - Information sharing constraints
 - ▶ Stovepiped PORs
 - Cost
 - ▶ Multiple support infrastructures (training, refresh and upgrades)
 - ▶ Overlap of requirements
 - Hardware footprint
 - Bandwidth constraints

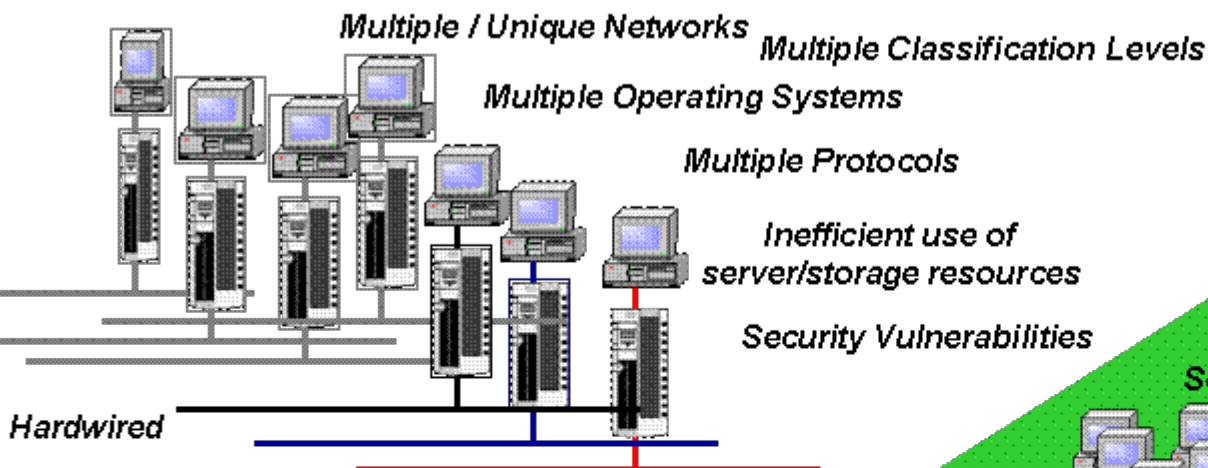
Lack of Agility and Responsiveness



Consolidated Afloat Networks and Enterprise Services (CANES) Vision



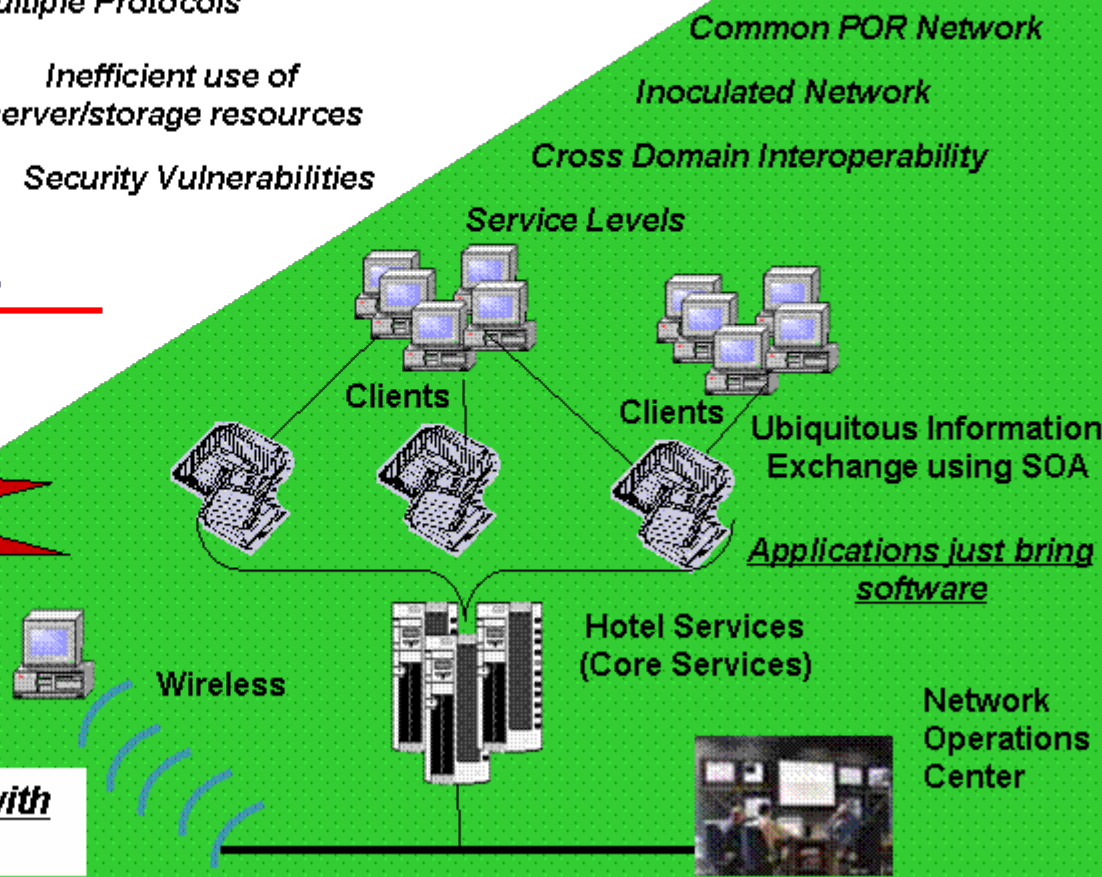
Today's C4I Architecture



No enterprise network mgt

Network is not adaptable to the user (User must adapt to the network)

CANES Afloat C4I Architecture



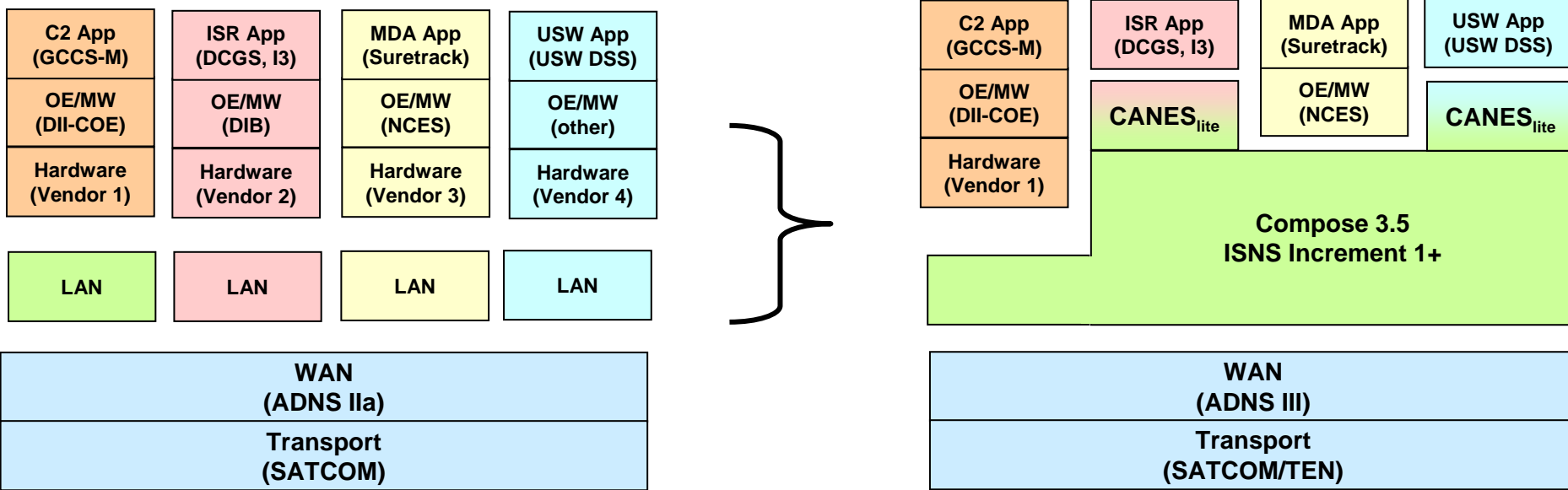
CANES adapts to users with role-based ID mgt



CANES Transformational 2 Year Strategy



**ISNS Increment I+ and Compose 3.5
Integrates Core Hardware Infrastructure,
Application Re-Aggregation TBD**



| | | |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <i>25-65 Racks</i> | Hardware Racks | <i>6-10 Racks</i> |
| <i>12-36 Sailors</i> | SYS ADMIN | <i>6-18 Sailors</i> |



CANES 5 Year Vision



Current Programs (e.g. GCCS-M, DCGS-N) Are Dis-Aggregated Into Smaller Programs

Mission/COI Decision Support Services Represent A New "Requirements" Approach

Need to Define New Program around information/data domains and prepare for Software Integration and Test of Navy and Joint (e.g. I3, NECC, JMPS) Programs into CANES.

USW/ASuW/MDA/BMD/STRIKE/Riverrine/SOF DECISION SUPPORT SERVICE (Mission Applications)

- C2 APP
- C2 APP
- C2 APP
- C2 APP
- ISR APP
- ISR APP
- ISR APP
- ISR APP
- ISR APP
- MDA APP
- MDA APP
- MDA APP
- USW APP
- USW APP
- N1 APP
- N1 APP
- LOG APP

COI INFORMATION/INTEGRATION SERVICES

CANES Increment 1 [ENTERPRISE SERVICE BUS]

Compose 3.5 ISNS Increment 1+

WAN (ADNS III)
Transport (SATCOM/TEN)

WAN (ADNS III/IV)
Transport (SATCOM/JTEN/TDLs)

6-10 Racks

Hardware Racks

6-10 Racks

6-18 Sailors

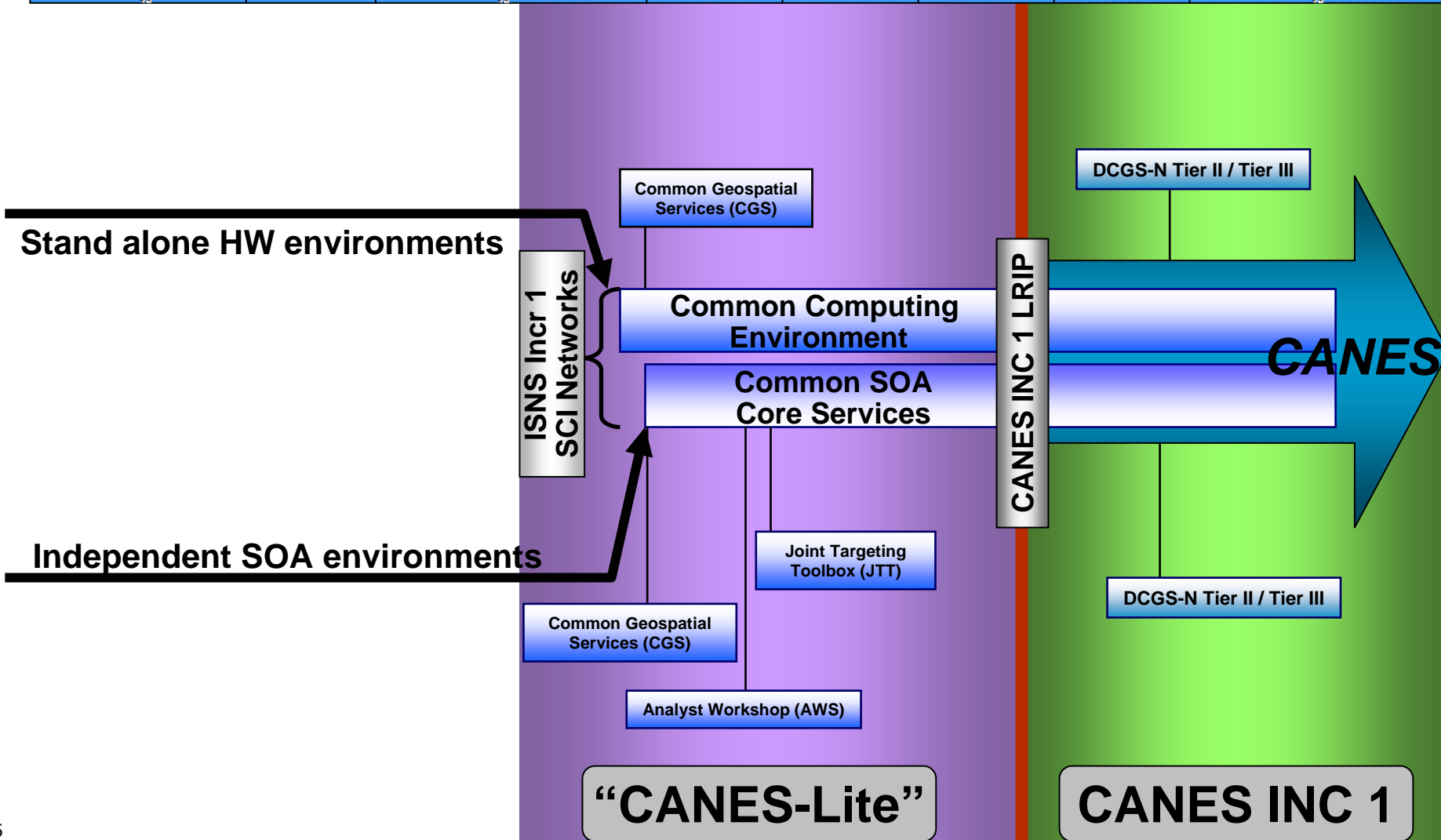
SYS ADMIN

3-12 Sailors



Leaning Forward - (PR 09)

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| FY 99 | FY 04 | FY 05 | FY 06 | FY 08 | FY 09 | FY 10 | FY 11 | FY 12 | FY 13 | FY 20 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|





Risks

- ▶ **Issue:** Gov't Integration Agent
 - **Mitigation** – Compete Enterprise Integrator role
- ▶ **Issue:** System Integration Complexity
 - **Mitigation** – Total system approach to business logic, mission threads, data and information management, COI integration, and information presentation to user – Who is responsible?
- ▶ **Issue:** Test and Evaluation Complexity
 - **Mitigation** – Requires new T&E Strategy & COTF Buy-in
- ▶ **Issue:** Resource Allocation Rules
 - **Mitigation** – Prioritize functions and capabilities recovery
- ▶ **Issue:** Integrated Logistic Support
 - **Mitigation** – Develop new operator and maintenance strategy



Challenges

- ▶ Requires organizational change and leadership commitment
- ▶ Leveraging and aligning efforts
 - Significant opportunity but increases external risk and dependencies
- ▶ Cost avoidance needs to be reinvested
- ▶ Infrastructure and application reduction and rationalization
 - Follow PEO IWS ARCI model for Submarines
- ▶ Governance process for introducing new services or hardware into Afloat environment
 - Leverage lessons learned from NMCI and FAMs
- ▶ Timing and transition of programs into common environment
 - Need to avoid all or nothing approach
- ▶ Lack of documentation, training and CONOPs
 - Leverage and work with Industry partners



Summary

- ▶ Collaborate on afloat (ashore) SOA way forward
 - Quantify key items/actions to promote
 - Synchronize the artifacts to share/leverage
 - SOA governance
 - Leverage previous and on-going efforts
 - ▶ DDG-1000 TSCE, NMCI, ARCI
 - Lowest TOC the goal (reduced O&S \$\$& manpower)
- ▶ We all agree SOA is good
 - Must distill the essential details
- ▶ The Devil is in the details...



Back-Up Slides





Migration Strategy for SOA/CCE

MIGRATE TO SOA

- ✓ Targeting application complete (CGS)
- ✓ Non-segmented I3 application (Analyst Workstation/Joint Targeting Toolbox)
 - Working with JDISS Program Office
- **SHARP Display System (SDS) candidate FY10/11**
- **IPL/IESS Cohost FY10/11**
- **Gale Lite (ELINT) client candidate FY10/11**
- **Navy DCGS-N multi-node enterprise development underway**
 - Existing modeling tools and engineering may extend to C4 domain

MIGRATE TO CCE

- **CGS and I3 applications (AWS/JTT) hosted on CCE in FY09**
- **IPL and NGA products**
 - Working with NGA for non-hardware specific application
 - Likely will not migrate until full CANES in FY11
- **Providing PMW-160 multi-function workstations requirements**
 - Stereo workstations will likely still be hardware specific buys
- **If CIP required onboard that too will be hardware specific in the interim until NGA fields alternative solutions or migrates to a software-based CIP**
 - Need Sponsor help with CIP P.O.

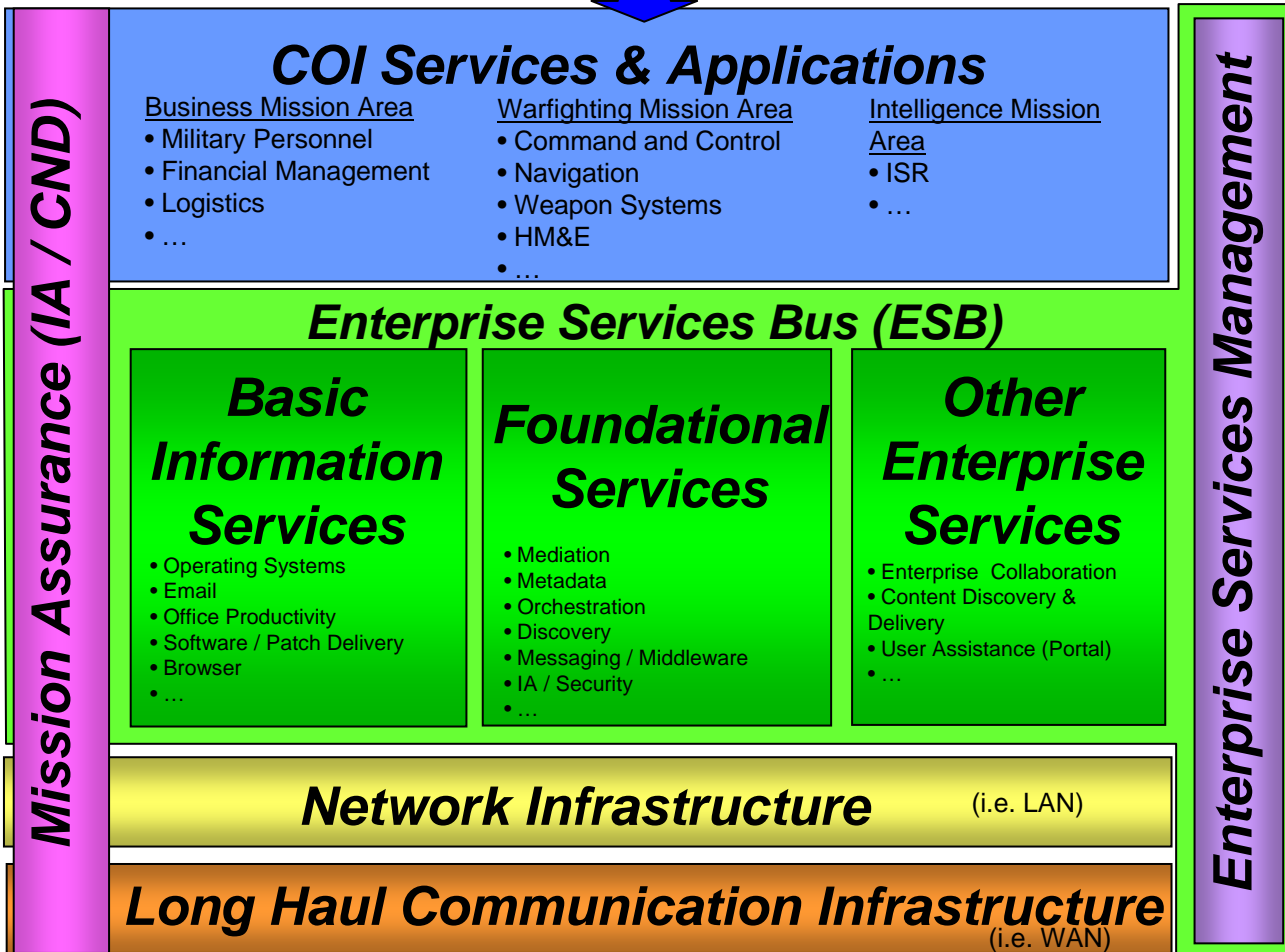
Notes: Requires CARRIERS and Large Deck AMPHIBS be among first for ISNS Inc 1 installation

Accurate cost savings estimate cannot be projected until we have a final Tier 2 configuration



PEO C4I SOA Reference Architecture

Governance and Standards – NESI, FORCEnet Service Definition Framework




- ▶ Key Characteristics
- ▶ Plug and Play
- ▶ Maximum Reuse
- ▶ Ubiquitous Info Access
- ▶ Open Standards Based
- ▶ Data Sharing and Discovery
- ▶ Systems Consolidation
- ▶ Managed Risk
- ▶ Meets Security Standards
- ▶ Supports all Sources
- ▶ Visualization Neutral




PMW-120/DCGS-N Transition Overview

• DCGS-N 1.1 (Tier 1)


- Implemented DIB and enterprise
- SOA migration over time reduces cost and risk
- Common Geospatial Service (CGS) developed with SOA in mind 
- Some applications may not easily convert to a SOA environment

• DCGS-N Tier 2*

- Reduce risk with ISNS Early Adopters and EDMs in FY09
- Implement in CANES environment



Tier 2 Afloat Options*



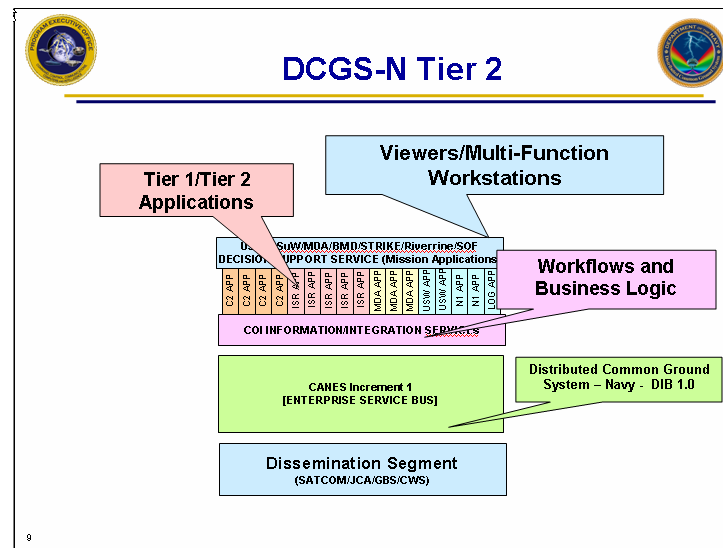
- Option A
 - Targeting Capability Coupled to Ashore Enterprise
 - ▶ Targeting and Imagery capability on PC workstation
 - ▶ Standalone SIGINT (COMMS external and ELINT) capability (UNIX workstation)
 - ▶ Enterprise capability access via MOC portal
 - ▶ Collateral data exchange
- Option B
 - Targeting and SIGINT Capability Coupled to Ashore Enterprise
 - ▶ Targeting, Imagery, and SIGINT (COMMS external and ELINT) capability on PC Multi-Function Workstation
 - ▶ Enterprise capability access via MOC portal
 - ▶ Direct Downlink Capability for Organic Assets
 - ▶ SCI and Collateral data exchange
- ▶ Option C
 - Enterprise-enabled Targeting and All-Source Capability
 - ▶ All-Source and Targeting capability on PC Multi-Function Workstation
 - ▶ Direct Downlink Capability for Organic Assets
 - ▶ SCI and Collateral data exchange
 - ▶ DIB enterprise capability with web portal
 - ▶ Workflows

COST & FOOTPRINT

Option A
1 rack
4 GENSER workstations
\$1.5K +/- \$250K

Option B
1-2 racks
5 GENSER workstations
3 SCI workstations
\$2.3M +/- \$500K

Option C
2-3 racks
6 GENSER workstations
3 SCI workstations
\$3.5M +/- \$500K



DCGS-N maps well to CANES SOA architecture

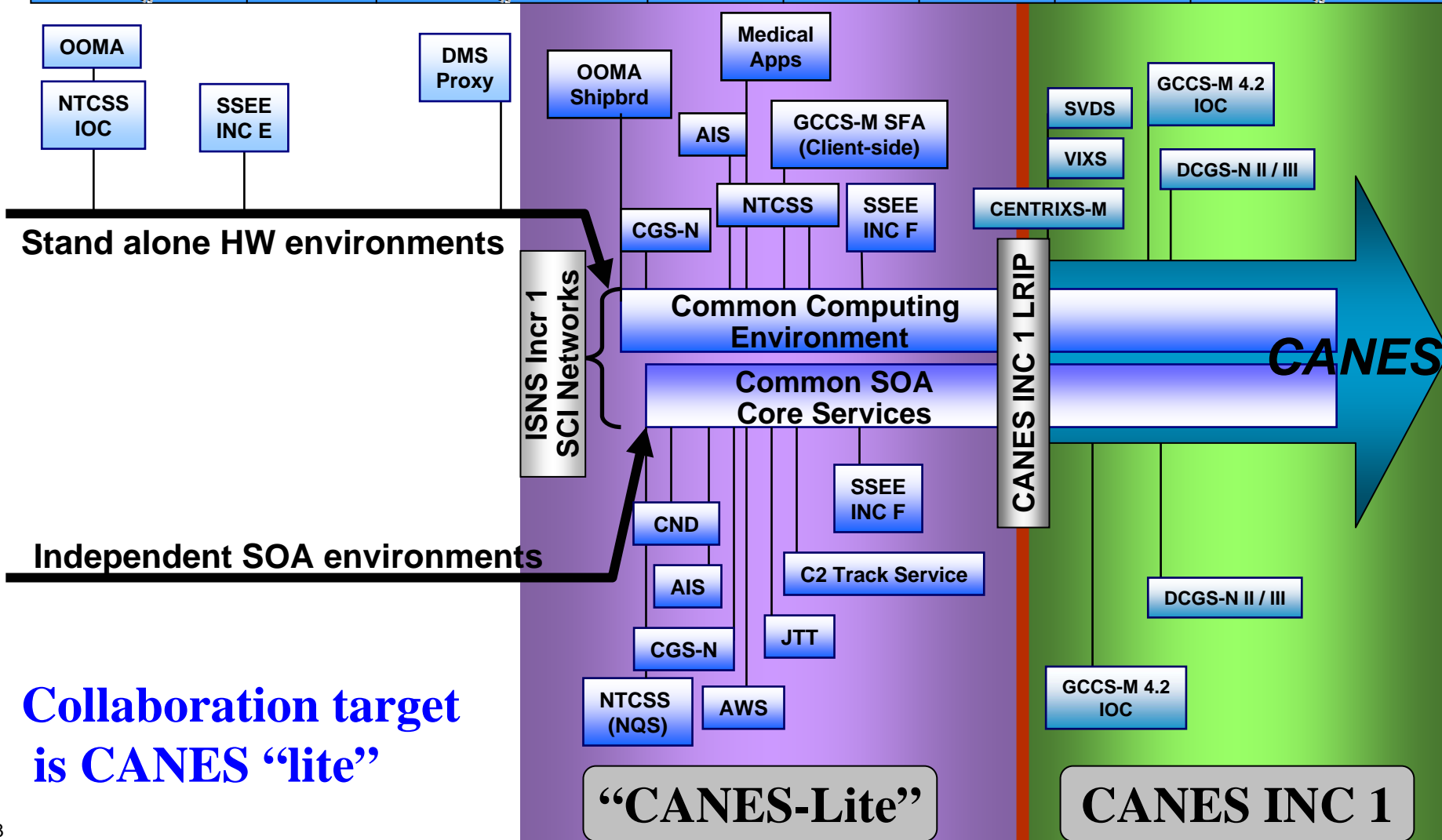


Accelerated Migration Timeline

FY 08/09 Early Adopter "Quick Wins"



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Collaboration target is CANES "lite"