



Next Generation Chem Bio Battle Management Integrated Information Management System

2007 Chemical Biological Information Systems
Conference & Exhibition
10 January 2007

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Agenda

- Favorite slides from the project
 - How we got here

- OODA Loop
 - Data, information and knowledge flow in IIMS
- IIMS Capabilities and Battle Management Issues
- What still needs to be done







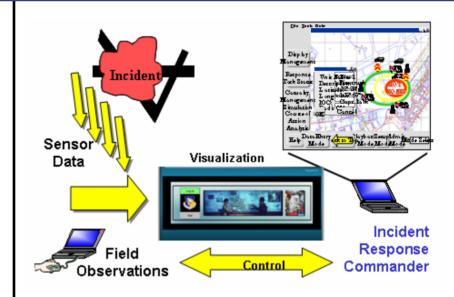
Next Generation CB Battle Management



Jim Reilly, AFRL/IFSF

<u>Objective:</u> Develop a program leveraging existing, multimission sensors to support a NBC sensor fusion and battle management capability.

<u>Description of Effort:</u> Existing and proposed MASINT sensor systems will be examined and a means developed for tracking and fusing information from passive, active and human data sources used to detect and track chemical and biological attacks. Technologies from the Control of Agent-Based-Systems, Effects Based Operations and the Joint Warning and Reporting Network programs will be used to integrate sensor systems and command and control systems.



Benefit to Warfighter: Warfighting elements will be provided an immediate CB situational awareness, links to sensors, and a capability to disseminate fused information to appropriate decision makers for in-time response to detected threats.

Challenges:

- Representation of sensor data to support automated reasoning
- Handling uncertainty in sensor data in near-real time
- Control of heterogeneous sensors and decision-making systems

Maturity of technology: Advanced Technology Development (6.3)

Business Area: Information Systems Technology

Major goals/milestones by FY:

- FY04: Integration of sensors and reasoning framework
- FY05: Support for management of data uncertainty
- FY06: Delivery and test of initial capability (end-to-end)
- FY07: Delivery and test of enhanced capability (increased #'s of sensors, multiple decision-making threads)

Funding (\$K):

	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY07	Total
6.2	500	700	500	400	2,100

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Battle Management Spectrum

Fixed Site (RestOps)	Expeditionary Site (CASPOD)	Mobile Site	Incident Response (IMCR)
Fixed Participants	Know Participants	Know Participants	Unknown Participants
Fixed Infrastructure	Portable Infrastructure	Mobile Infrastructure	Any Infrastructure
Well Defined Mission	Defined Mission	Defined Mission	Save Lives
Train Together	Coordinated CONOPS	Coordinated CONOPS	Limited or No CONOPS
Years to prepare	Weeks to Prepare	Hours to Prepare	Hours to Prepare
Single Platform	Multiple Platforms	Multiple Platforms	Any Platform









The Path followed



2004 JWID



2004 Beaumont



2005 CWID



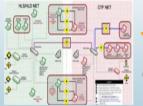
2005 Kuwait AS



2006 Kuwait KNB



2006 CWID



2006 JOEF



2007 IE-Ku??



2007 CWID







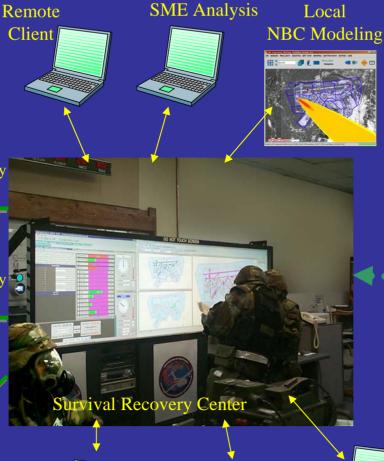


Chem/Bio Battle Management

Local







Potential
Comm Link
Remote C



Remote

NBC Modeling

Remote SME Analysis (JWARN / JOEF)



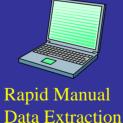
One-Way Link

Remote Data Relay

Warning Network

Rapid Ma

Data Extr





Rapid Manual
Data Entry



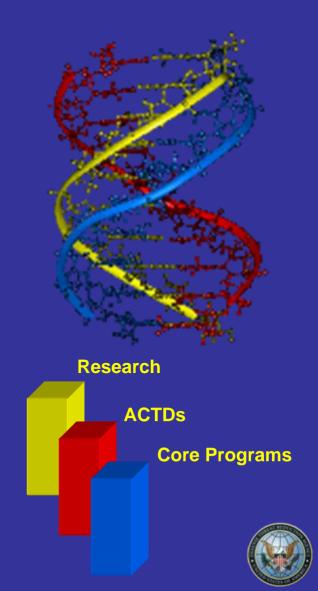


Transitioning Technology to the Warfighter



(Parallel Spiral Development)

- Create a Receptive host for Tech Transition
 - Provide a C2 Backbone for researchers to build against
 - Integrate mature IT products using ACTDs
 - Technically and Operationally Test concepts for Military Utility
 - Transition to either Core Programs or existing Battle Management Systems
- Field technology, solutions, and CONOPs
 - Build on success
 - Add components
 - Provide blue print for NBC Battle Management
 - Generalize the solution to address joint CONOPS
 - CONOPS and Technology leapfrog









Observe, Orient, Decide and Act Loop

Data, information and knowledge flow in IIMS







CBRN



Battle Management Questions

- What is it?
- Where is it?
- What is the impact on missions?
- How long will impact last?
- What will change the extent, degree or length of impact?
- What confirms/contradicts a change in impact?





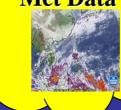


Battle Space





Met Data



NBC Recon



Battlefield Situational Awareness

Attack Events

Hazard

Models



Sensor Data



Operational Status

LG, SF, TRANS, OPS, FD, EOD, ETC...



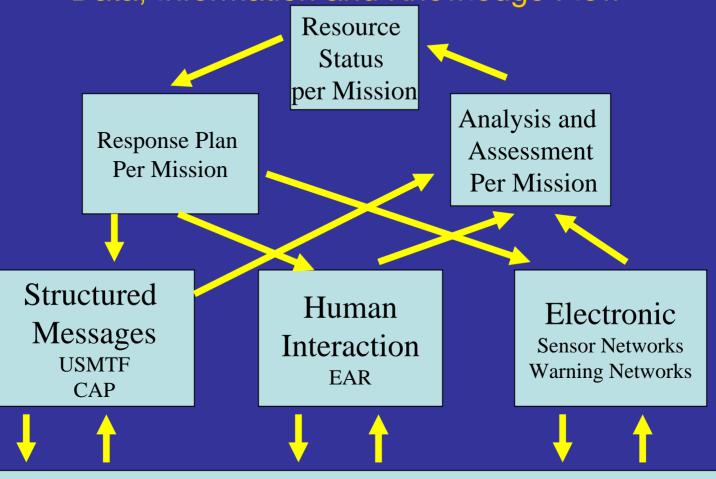




UNCLASSIFIED

Battle Management Data, Information and Knowledge Flow







(Entities)







UNCLASSIFIED

Battle Management Data, Information and Knowledge Flow



Consequence Management JWARN Messaging **JOEF** SOP **CONOPS**

Resource Status

Response Plan

Per Mission

per Mission

Analysis and Assessment Per Mission

Analytical Modeling JWARN Correlation ATP-45 **ERG** IEM **JOEF STAFFS CHEMRAT**

SAVIOR

Structured Messages **USMTF** CAP Simulation

Human Interaction **EAR**

Simulation

Electronic

Sensor Networks Warning Networks

Simulation

Resources of Interest for a Mission

(Entities)









IIMS Capabilities and and Battle Management Issues

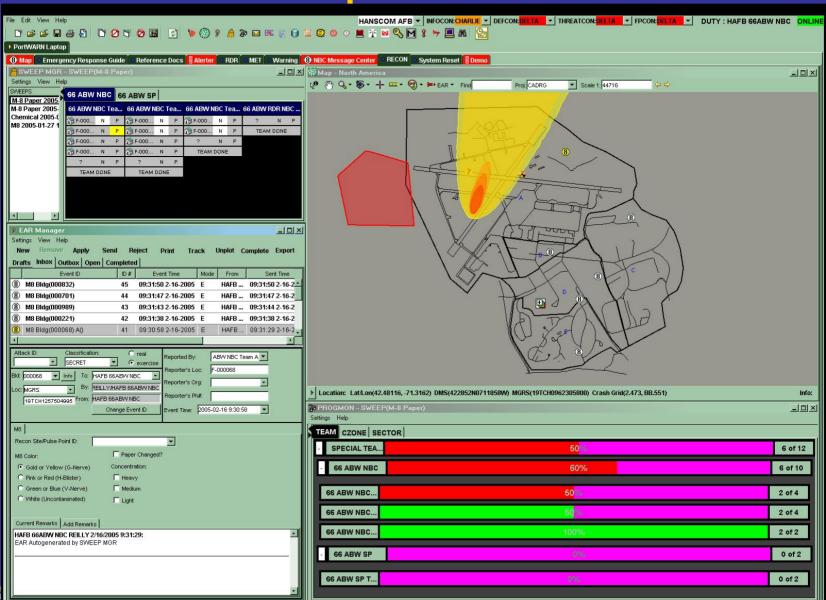






Sweep Interface



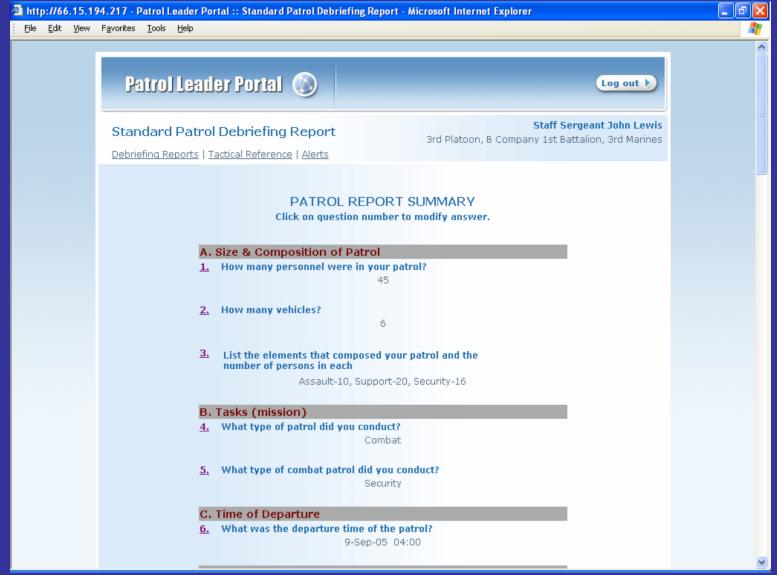








Information Extraction



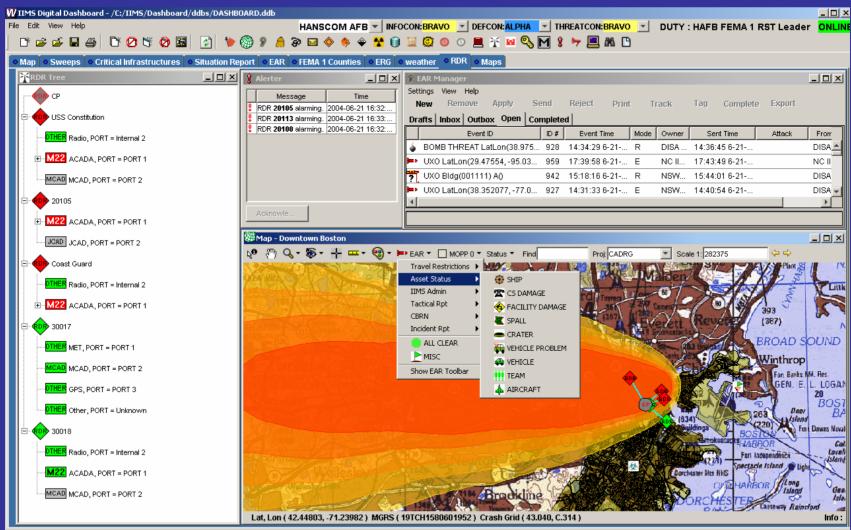








CBRN Detector Networks



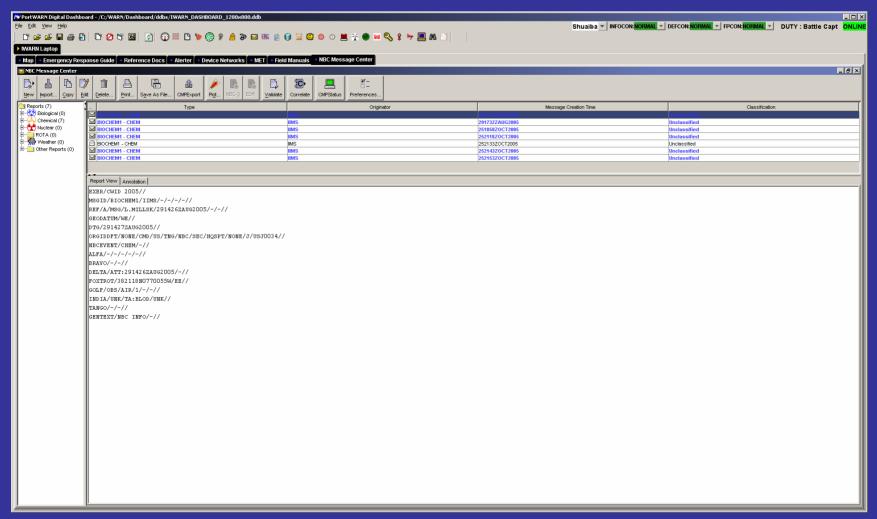








CBRN Messaging











CBRN Warning Networks



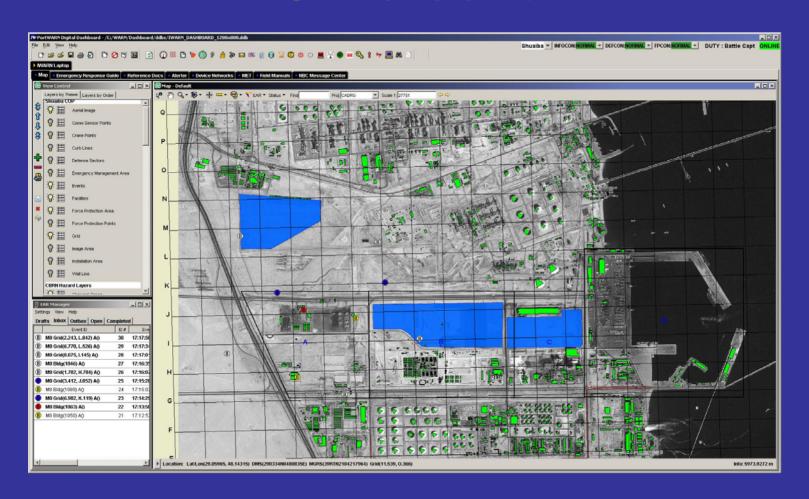








M8 Detection



- Detections analyzed and believed to be real
 - SME evaluated the data points

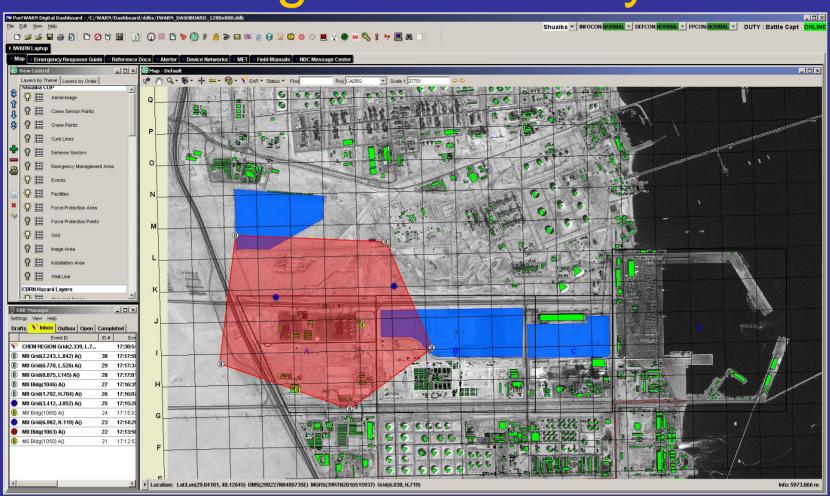




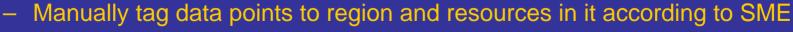




Chem Region Drawn by SME



SME determines region contaminated at level of detections

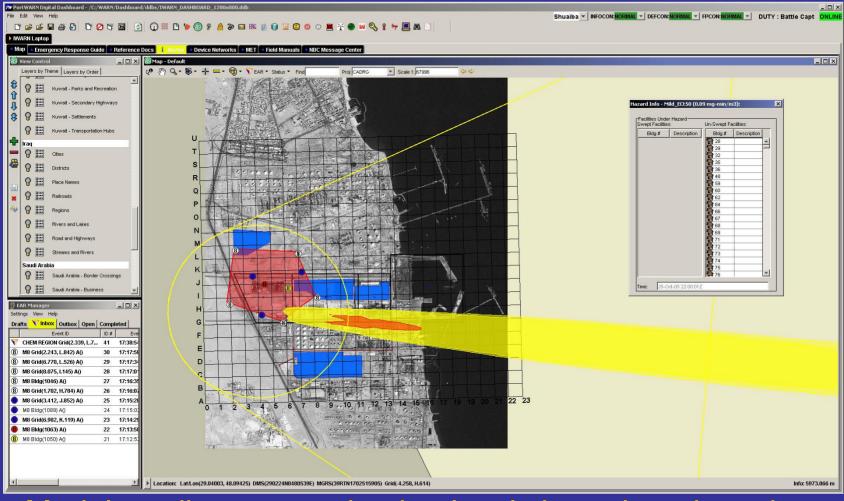






Contaminated Region from Model





 Model predicts contamination levels based on detections and formalized SME

Automated tagging of data points to region and resources in it





CBRN Message Content Management











CBRN Message Content Management

EXER/-//
MSGID/BIOCHEM3/-/-/-//
GEODATUM/-//
DTG/091750ZJAN2007//
ORGIDDFT/-/-/-/-/-/-//
NBCEVENT/CHEM/-//
ALFA/NAT:US/SAMPLE/001/C/-//
DELTA/ATT:241815ZMAY2004/-//
FOXTROT/395219N0764543W/AA//
GOLF/OBS/AIR/1/BOM/5//

INDIA/SURF/TA:NFRV/NP//

PAPAA/1KM/-/50KM/-//

Full Message

PAPAX/241815ZMAY2004/395148N0764532W/395147N0764539W/395147N0764547W /395148N0764554W/395150N0764601W/395152N0764607W/395156N0764613W /395200N0764617W/395205N0764621W/395211N0764624W/395216N0764625W /395222N0764625W/395227N0764624W/395518N0764524W/395905N0764405W /395334N0763656W/395234N0764149W//

PAPAX/241900ZMAY2004/402016N0765717W/401422N0761401W/395349N0763638W /395334N0763656W/395320N0763715W/395257N0763759W/395240N0763847W /395229N0763938W/395226N0764031W/395229N0764123W/395234N0764149W /395147N0764539W/395147N0764547W/395150N0764601W/395152N0764607W /395156N0764613W/395205N0764621W/395211N0764624W/395222N0764625W /395518N0764524W/

XRAYB/50/RAT:0.3MM3/395215N0764553W/395213N0764549W/395213N0764543W /395215N0764534W/395215N0764532W/395215N0764531W/395217N0764525W /395217N0764524W/395220N0764514W/395221N0764513W/395221N0764511W /395223N0764508W/395224N0764505W/395228N0764459W/395233N0764446W /395236N0764444W/395242N0764434W/395247N0764425W/395303N0764407W /395306N0764402W/395316N0764350W/395341N0764323W/395350N0764315W /395407N0764303W/395422N0764252W/395518N076425W/395503N0764237W /395519N0764235W/395522N0764252W/395518N0764351W/395432N0764325W/395432N0764351W/395432N07644557W/3953050764555W/395325N0764523W/395325N0764557W/395302N0764552W/395252N0764555W/395223N0764556W//395223N0764556W//395223N0764556W//395223N0764556W//395223N0764556W//

XRAYB/50/RAT:0.5MM3/395215N0764553W/395214N0764551W/395213N0764547W /395214N0764540W/395215N0764538W/395215N0764537W/395216N0764530W/395217N0764528W/395220N0764519W/395221N0764516W YANKEE/045DGT/14KPH//

GENTEXT/NBC INFO/-//

EXER/-//
MSGID/BIOCHEM3/-/-/-//
GEODATUM/-//
DTG/091750ZJAN2007//
ORGIDDFT/-/-/-/-/-/-//
NBCEVENT/CHEM/-//
ALFA/NAT:US/SAMPLE/001/C/-//
DELTA/ATT:241815ZMAY2004/-//
FOXTROT/395219N0764543W/AA//

Evacuation Message

GOLF/-/-/-// INDIA/UNK/-/-//

PAPAA/1KM/-/50KM/-//

PAPAX/241815ZMAY2004/395148N0764532W/395147N0764539W/395147N0764547W /395148N0764554W/395150N0764601W/395152N0764607W/395156N0764613W /395200N0764617W/395205N0764621W/395211N0764624W/395216N0764625W /395222N0764625W/395227N0764624W/395518N0764524W/395905N0764405W /395334N0763656W/395234N0764149W//

PAPAX/241900ZMAY2004/402016N0765717W/401422N0761401W/395349N0763638W/395334N0763656W/395320N0763715W/395257N0763759W/395240N0763847W/395229N0763938W/395226N0764031W/395229N0764123W/395234N0764149W/395147N0764539W/395147N0764547W/395150N0764601W/395152N0764607W/395156N0764613W/395205N0764621W/395211N0764624W/395222N0764625W/395518N0764524W//

XRAYB/-/-/395215N0764553W/395213N0764549W/395213N0764543W
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/395509N0764325W/395457N0764343W/395443N0764551W/395444N0764401W
/395325N07644523W/395322N0764527W/395302N076451W/395255N0764555W
/395231N0764556W/395225N0764557W/395219N0764556W//

YANKEE/045DGT/14KPH// GENTEXT/NBC INFO/

This Report was generated by the Evacuation Report Tool//

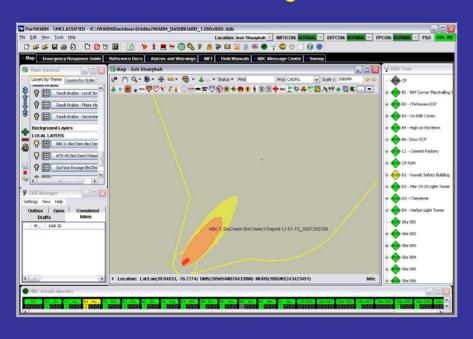




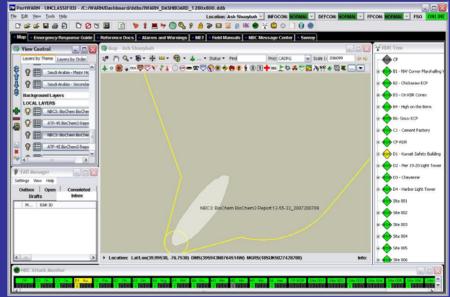


CBRN Message Content Management

Full Message



Evacuation Message

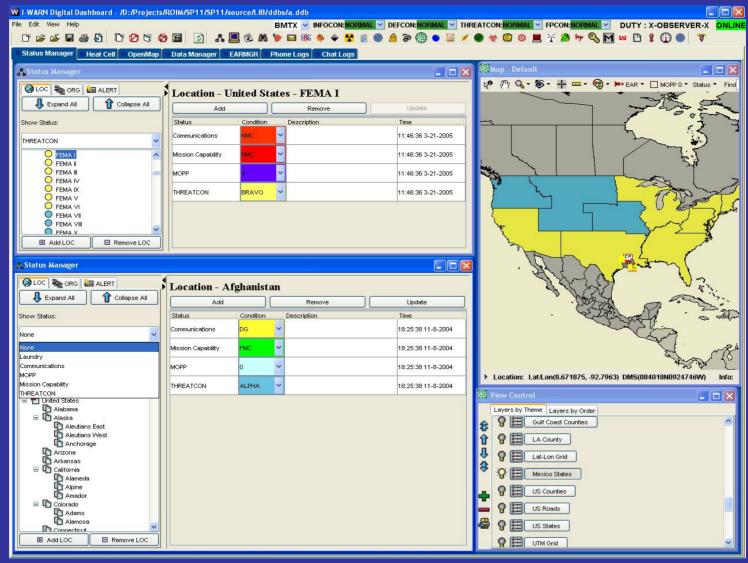








Status Summary and CON Toolbar

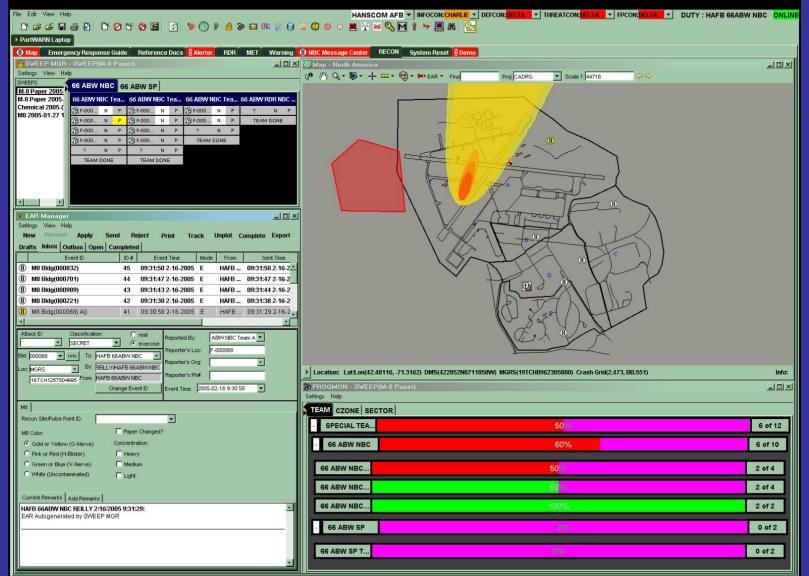








Sweep Manager and Progress Monitor



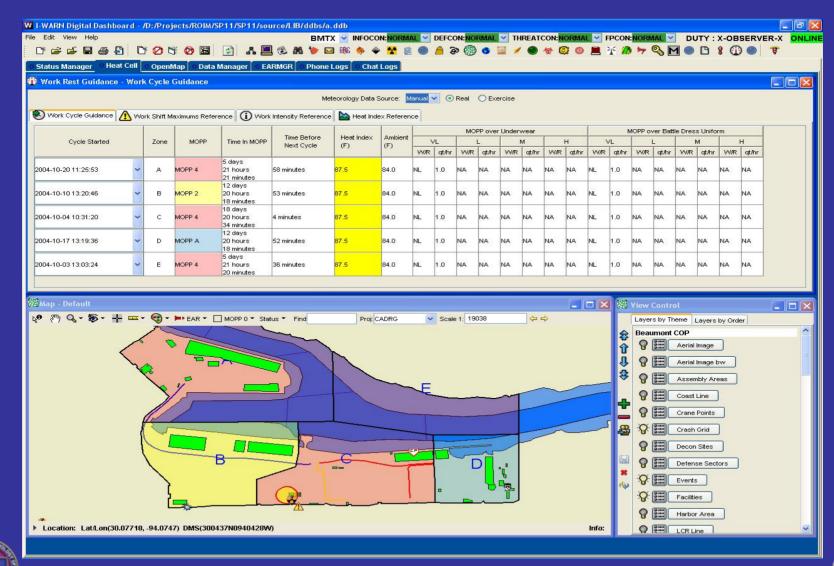








Heat Index Guidance

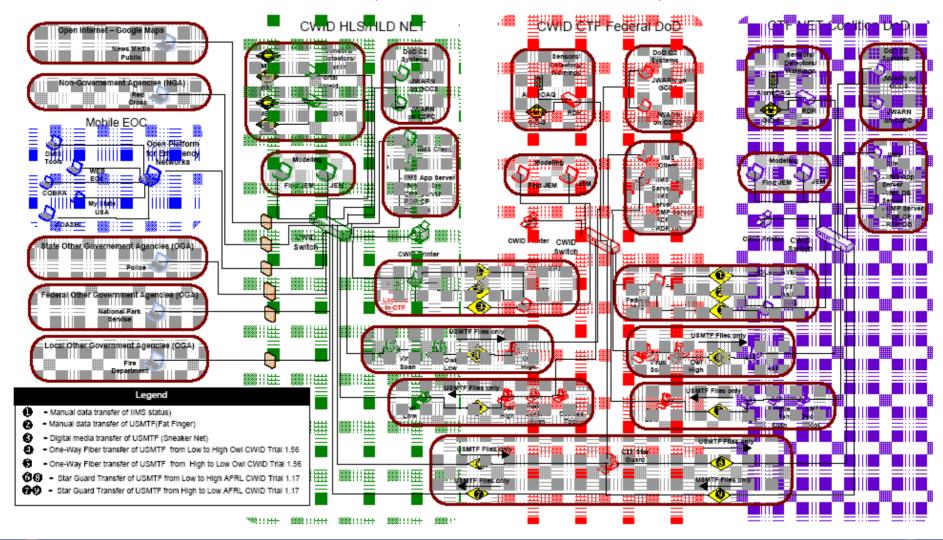








Battle Management Data Flow Diagram











Implementation of the CBRN Data Model







CBRN Data Model



- Evaluated
 - CBRN Messages
 - Detector and Sensor Data
 - In process
- Database Normalization
 - CBRN Report is a hierarchy of groups broken down into fields
 - Table relationships in the data model do not mirror the relationships in the reporting standard
 - Each group in the message maps to multiple tables in the model
 - Each table in the model may handle data from more than one group









CBRN Data Model Recommendation

- It works
- No show stoppers, but too comprehensive for specialized uses
- Use the same data structure at multiple levels
 - Remote Data Relay comm node
 - Remote Data Relay Command Post
 - IIMS Database
- Build lightweight sub schemas for specialized uses
 - CBRN messages
 - Sensor and detector data









Battle Management Requirement for Effective use of Models

Keep models one layer deep

 Replace predicted results with ground truth or known results at every level









It's not done

- Improved data acquisition and distribution
 - Field observation data
 - Sensor / detector / warning networks
 - Other C2 systems
- Easier integration of analytical models and SME analysis
 - Impact region
 - Operational effects
 - Human effects
 - Confidence
- Easier insertion of response plan and real time response
 - Checklists, sweeps, BSD
 - EAR grouping and information tagging
- GUI to effectively and accurately convey knowledge to the warfighter
- Interoperable Information



