The Army in Transition
Confronting the Global Challenges of the War on Terror
15 March 2006
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Director Of Training, G37 TR
The Landscape has Changed

• “We are an Army at war, and transforming”
  – “The Army will continue to transform from the current to the future force within the context of constant change and global challenges.”
  – “We will transform even while we continue to conduct operations in contact with our enemies.”
  – “We expect to accelerate the transformation of the Army’s doctrine, organization, training, materiel, leader development, people, and facilities.”
  – “And we must constantly work to discover what we can bring forward from the future to the current force to increase our capability - now.”

• Immediate Focus
  – Provide Relevant and Ready Land Power Capability to the Combatant Commander and the Joint Team
  – Train and Equip Soldiers and Grow Leaders
    • The Soldier is the Center piece of transformation
  – Enable the Force
Army Global Commitments

238,000* Soldiers overseas in 120 countries
* Includes AC Stationed Overseas

Army Personnel Strength

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>R/C Authorized for Mobilization / On Current Orders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Active (AC)</td>
<td>487,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserve (RC)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAR</td>
<td>188,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARNG</td>
<td>334,000</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,009,000</td>
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</tbody>
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AC STATIONED OVERSEAS 108,000
AC STATIONED STATESIDE 379,000

AS OF 07 MAR 06
SFC Rodriguez, J
IRAQ SECTORS & UNITS

GROUND FORCES

ACTIVE ARMY: 83,000
RESERVE ARMY: 27,000
TOTAL: 110,000*

COALITION: 19,000
MARINE: 21,000
AIR FORCE: 8,500
NAVY: 2,800
TOTAL: 161,300

* - INCLUDES KUWAIT
As of 30 Jan: There is 1 Division, 8 Brigades and 37 Battalions that own battle space.
Transition Team Emerging Strategy

- Emerging concept will place a Division Commander in charge of Transition Teams
- The Consumer and the Provider “wear the same patch” and are able to quickly respond to challenges, concerns, and lessons learned from theater

FY06 Personnel Sourcing
- OIF: 1906
- OEF: 4526
- Total: 6432
Road Ahead

• Modularity—Full Spectrum Forces

• Modernization—FCS

• Force Stationing

• Rebalance the Force/Grow Special Operations Forces

• Adapting Army Training
FCS are highly integrated structure of manned and unmanned, air and ground assets, bound by a distributed network to act as a unified combat force.

FCS are the basic building block of the Future Force and the Brigade Combat Team.

FCS KPPs: Network-Ready, Networked Battle Command, Networked Lethality, Survivability, Transportable, Sustainable/Reliable, Training
ENHANCED JOINT GROUND FORCES

- 70 modular brigade combat teams BCT JTF-capable tactical/operational HQs
  - Reduced Echelons
- Balanced AC-RC capabilities
- Surge-capable, stabilized, cohesive units
  - Joint-enabled modular logistics

Globally postured for rapid deployment of joint-enabled, expeditionary ground forces to conduct and sustain full-spectrum operations.
Adapting Army Training

Individual Training

- Warrior Tasks & Battle Drills (39 & 9)
- Increased Counter-IED training
- Increased Basic & Adv Rifle Marksmanship
  - Shooting more rounds
  - Must qualify wearing body armor
  - Convoy live fire from moving vehicles
  - Increased use of Engagement Skills Trainer
  - Eliminated foxhole firing
- Schools leveraging combat vets experience
- Combatives Training
- Battle drills in Stability and Support Operation (SASO) environment

Pre-Deployment Training

- FORSCOM requires all Soldiers & Leaders to be proficient in:
  - Warrior Tasks & Battle Drills
  - Counter IED tasks
  - Anti-terrorism awareness
  - Media awareness
  - Detainee operations
  - Cultural awareness & basic language
  - Short-range marksmanship
  - Convoy operations
  - Urban operations
Adapting Army Training

Combat Training Centers

- Shifted focus from high intensity, full-spectrum conflict to counter-insurgency training
- Integrating OIF/OEF lessons learned and Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures (TTPs)
- Replicating COE with walled compounds, villages & multi-lingual role players
- Integrating JIIM factors, e.g. Special Forces, local government actors, Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs)
- Mission-specific live-fire exercises
- Convoy live fire exercises
- Detainee operations
- Mounted & dismounted patrols in urban environment

CJRSOI Training

(Coalition and Joint Reception, Staging, Onward movement and successful Integration)

- Upon arriving in theater, units receive additional training in:
  - Counter IED TTPs including multiple mounted & dismounted practice lane training
  - Route reconnaissance
  - Escalation of force training to reinforce Soldiers’ and Leaders’ ability to apply force judiciously and prudently
University of Foreign Military and Cultural Studies
“Red Team University”

Mission
Provide the education, training, and practical experience to enable a force-wide understanding of decision making under conditions of strategic and operational uncertainty.
An Army of One