C-17 Software Development Process

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Introduction

- The C-17 airlifter is a software intensive system with an ongoing avionics upgrade program
- Software process is inseparable from Systems engineering process
 - Robust avionics systems and software engineering processes are critical to success
 - Process improvement is an essential component of performance improvement

Topics

- C-17 Program
- Avionics Systems and Software Engineering Process
- Challenges, Lessons Learned and Improvement Strategies
- Summary

C-17: A High Performance Program

MEETING OUR COMMITMENTS

- **Excellent Quality**
- Ahead of Schedule
- On Price
- 180 Aircraft Program

MEETING OUR COMMITMENTS

- 141 USAF Aircraft 6 Bases
- Worldwide Operations
- Best Fleet Reliability
- 4 UK C-17s Delivered





Unique C-17 Capability

Delivers Heavy and Outsize Cargo into Short Runways and/or

Semi-prepared Runways

through

Small Ramps or Narrow Body Slots







Direct Deliveries Over Intercontinental Distances into Small Austere Airfields

Carries Airborne Troops Anywhere: Reduces Manpower: 3-Person "Long Flight, Ready to Fight"

Aircrew; Breaks Less and is Easier to Fix







C-17 Bed Down Locations 145 of 184 Delivered McChord AFB 44 A/C 2004 **Elmendorf AB** Alaska 8 A/C **McGuire AFB** 2007 13 A/C 2005 C-17 SG Dover AFB **Travis AFB** 13 A/C 13 A/C Altus/Training 2008 2007 15 A/C 2007 **Charleston AFB** March ARB 50 A/C 8 A/C 2003 2006 **Jackson ANG Brize Norton** 8 A/C 4 A/C Hickam AB 2004 2001 8 A/C 2006 C-17 Bases **Next Base Future Bases**

C-17 Flight Software Summary

- Over 2 million source lines of code
- Mix of military and commercial software
- Software development/maintenance
 - Approximately 50%-50% Boeing/Supplier split
 - Over 20 suppliers
- Many software languages
 - Migrating to Ada 95 and C/C+ as equipment is modernized

Avionics Systems and Software Engineering Process

Systems and Software Engineering Process

System Requirements

System Analysis,
Operational Concept,
Top level design

Concept of Operations
Review with Customers

Detailed System Design

Software Requirements

Software Design

Configuration Audit and Delivery

Aircraft Certificate of Conformance

Flight Test

System Test

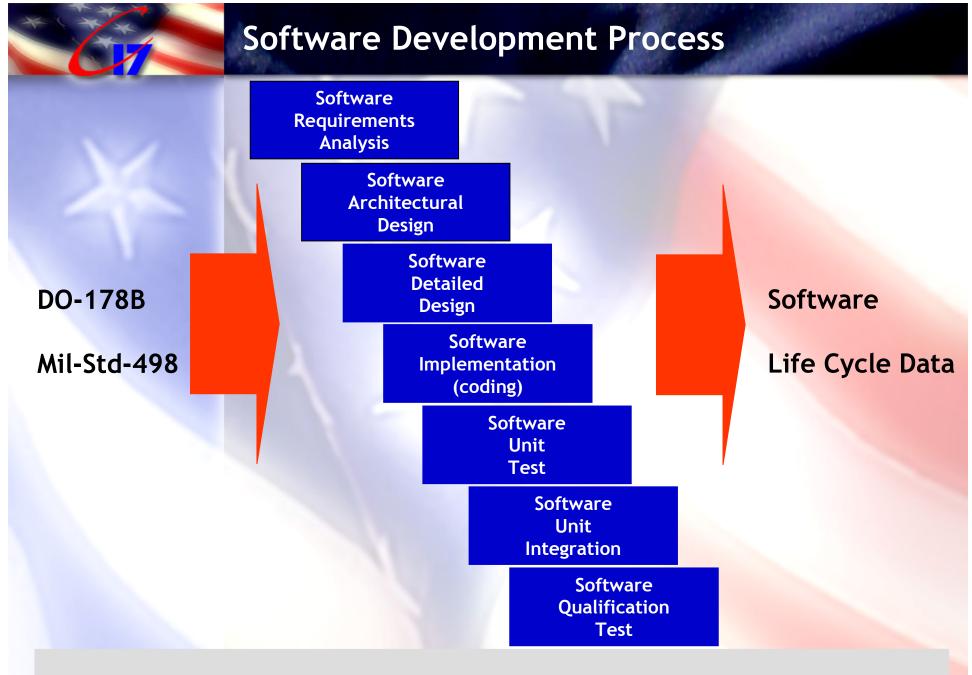
SYSTEMS

SOFTWARE

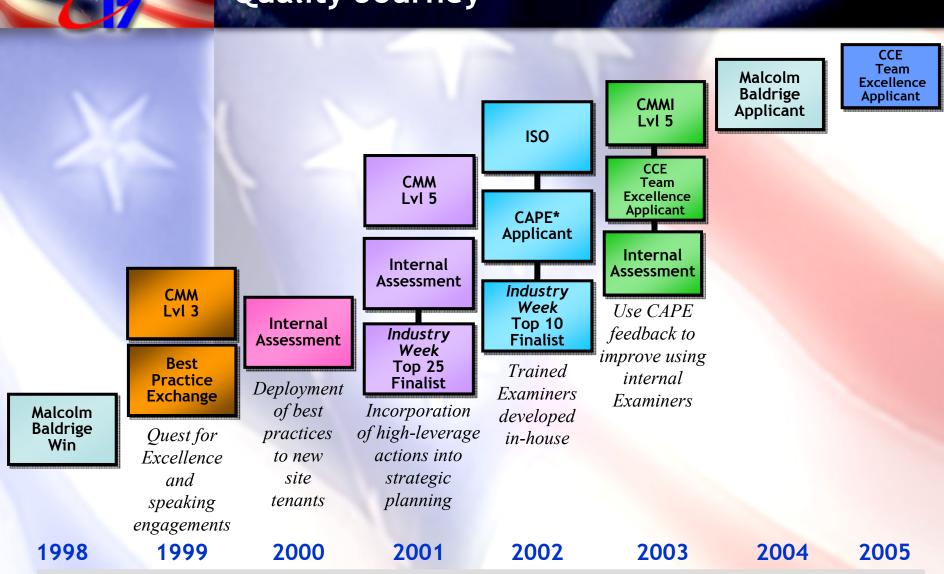
Software Qualification Test

Unit/Integration Test

Software Code



Quality Journey



Software process improvement is a key component in the quality journey

C-17 Software Process Evolution





CMM to CMMI
Transition





Airlift and Tankers Organizational Process
C-17 Tailored Process
Process Compliance Artifacts

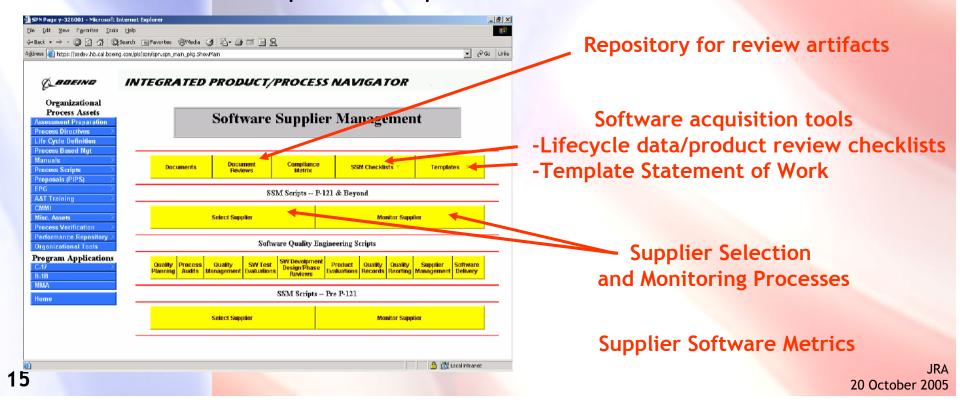
Challenges, Lessons Learned and Improvement Strategies



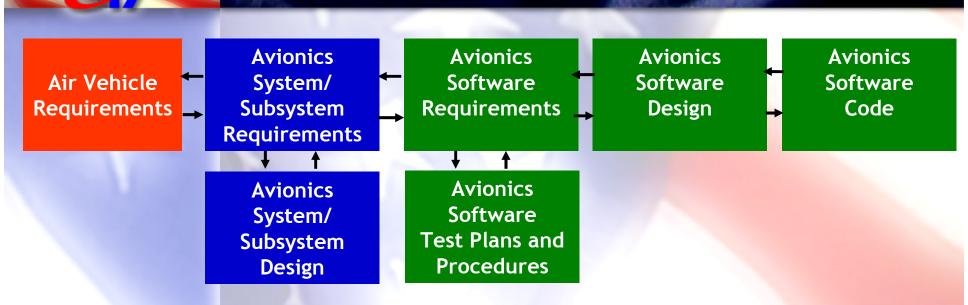
- Supplier SW management
- Documentation
- Managing overlapping development
- Maintaining process discipline

Supplier Software Management

- Approximately half of C-17 software is developed and maintained by suppliers
- Boeing-Supplier teamwork is essential for success
- Supplier Software Management Team
 - Software engineering experience
 - Software acquisition experience



Documentation

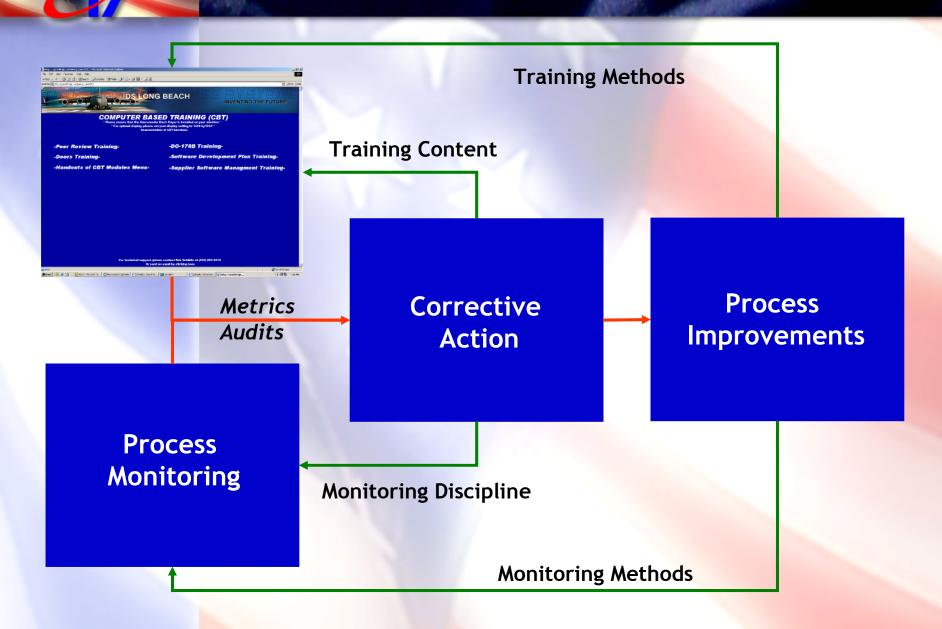


- Capturing and verifying airborne software life cycle data is a complex task
 - Thousands of requirements
 - Thousands of pages
 - Traceability
 - Milestone review entry criteria
- Solutions
 - Implemented DOORS
 - Improved product evaluations

Overlapping Development

- Multiple Software block upgrades occur simultaneously with different effectivity
- Challenges
 - —Laboratory Capacity
 - -Flight Test Capacity
 - —Manpower availability
- Solutions
 - —Integrated block planning
 - -Block Integration
 - —Alternate test resources
 - -Staff versatility
 - —Earlier error detection -reducing late phase rework

Maintaining Process Discipline



Strategic Process Improvement

Systems
Engineering
Processes

Software Engineering Processes Value Stream
/Process
Mapping

- Product processes
- Monitoring processes
- Tools

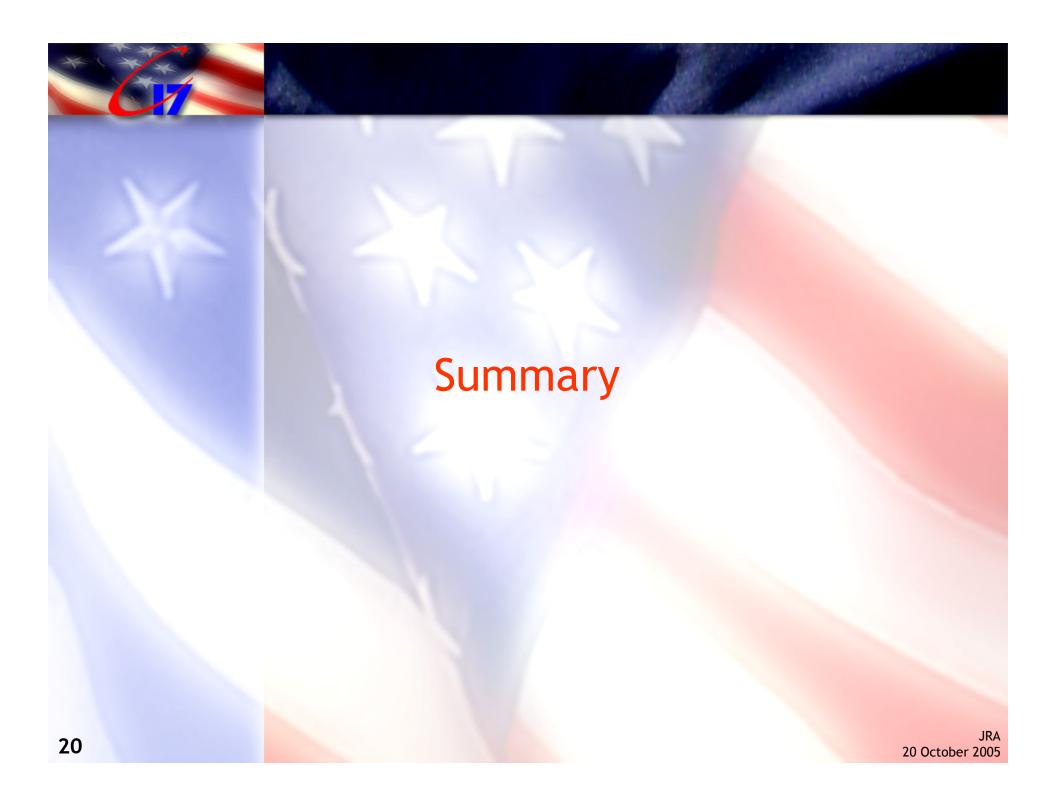
Next Generation
Strategic
Implementation
Plan

- Eliminate Redundancy
- •Eliminate Non value added steps

Increased
Process
Commonality
and efficiency

- •Reduced development costs
- •Increased staff "portability"
- •Reduced training costs/learning curves
- •Reduced process management costs

Continuous Improvement



Summary

- Systems and software processes are inseparable
 - Both directly affect product delivery
 - Both directly affect product quality
- C-17 Software process has evolved through the Boeing quality journey
 - Current plans are to further optimize systems and software processes for improved commonality and efficiency
- Process discipline is an integral part of the C-17 software mission assurance strategy