



Emerging Occupational and Environmental Health Issues: Phase I Findings

Keera Cleare
Army Environmental Policy Institute

April 9,2003 Richmond, Virginia





PURPOSE

 Identify and evaluate some of the key environmental and occupational health issues that may affect the Army's ability to provide a ready force over the next 10 years.





PHASE I: METHOD

- Initial 22 issues
- Rank ordered top 10
- EOH Professionals





1. Military Unique Compounds

- Environmental health impacts of militaryunique compounds, materials, and systems
- The Army Acquisition Pollution Prevention Program (A2P3)
- Health Hazard Assessment Program





2. OEH Policy: Sustainable Design and Force Protection

- OEH risks associated with Systems, Material, and Equipment
- As related to sustainable design and force protection
- HHA Risk Assessment Code (RAC)





3. Criteria/standards for EOH Risk and Exposure Assessments

- Process for developing EOH standards
- Toxicological databases
- Biomarkers of exposure and effect
- Future air standards based on allergic response
- Health hazard models
- Physiological simulations and decision aids.
- OCONUS field drinking water standards





4. Infectious Diseases

- Natural mutations
- Emergence and re-emergence
- AIDS





5. Homeland Security (HLS)

- Exposure scenarios
- Chemical, biological, radiological agents





6. Acquisition Process

- DOD acquisition process
- Avoid training restrictions that impact readiness.
- DOD 5000 series
 - less oversight of the acquisition process may lead to future oversights





7. Environmental Regulations

 Limit or restrict the use of certain military materials





8. Installation EH Programs

 Comprehensive installation environmental health programs





9. PM Risks of Insect Vectors

- What are the Preventive Medicine risks of insect vectors?
- How will the Army deal with them?





10. Drinking Water

- Drinking Water Issues:
 - Drinking Water Treatment in sub zero temperatures
 - Lack of quality water. Natural problems with supply and failing infrastructure.
- OCONUS field drinking water standards





CONCLUSION

- Develop programs to address issues
- Enforce current program charters and objectives
- Continue to monitor and track issue





PHASE II

- Description
- State of Science
- Analysis of Validity
- Recommendations for action





CONTACT INFORMATION



Keera S. Cleare

Army Environmental Policy Institute 101 Marietta Street, Suite 3120

FIX IT>>>Atlanta, GA 30168-6202



404-524-9364 ext. 279 404-524-9368 (fax) KCleare@aepi.army.mil

